





SIMATIC 57-300/57-400/57-1200/57-1500 Comparison list for programming languages

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# Comparison list for S7-300, S7-400, S7-1200, S7-1500 Reference Manual

### Legal information

#### Warning notice system

This manual includes notices you have to observe to ensure your personal safety and to prevent damage to property. The notices referring to your personal safety are highlighted in the manual by a hazard alert symbol; notices referring only to property damage have no hazard alert symbol. Depending on the degree of danger, warnings are displayed in a descending order as follows.

#### ▲ DANGER

indicates that death or severe personal injury will result if proper precautions are not taken.

#### A WARNING

indicates that death or severe personal injury may result if proper precautions are not taken.

### ▲ CAUTION

indicates that minor personal injury may result if proper precautions are not taken.

#### NOTICE

indicates that damage to property may result if proper precautions are not taken.

If more than one degree of danger is present, the warning notice representing the highest degree of danger will be used. A notice warning of injury to persons with a hazard alert symbol may also include a warning relating to property damage.



#### **Qualified personnel**

The product/system described in this documentation may be operated only by **personnel qualified** for the specific task in accordance with the relevant documentation, in particular its warning notices and safety instructions. Qualified personnel are those who, based on their training and experience, are capable of identifying risks and avoiding potential hazards when working with these products/systems.

#### Proper usage of SIMATIC products

Note the following:

#### \Lambda warning

Siemens products may only be used for the applications described in the catalog and the associated technical documentation. If third-party products and components are used, these have to be recommended or approved by Siemens.

Proper transport, storage, installation, assembly, commissioning, operation, and maintenance are required to ensure that the products operate safely and without any problems. The permitted ambient conditions must be adhered to. Notes in the respective documentation must be observed.

#### Trademarks

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Any other names appearing in this document may be trademarks, the use of which by third parties for their own purposes may breach owners' rights.

#### Disclaimer

We have reviewed the contents of this publication to ensure consistency with the hardware and software described. However, since deviations cannot be ruled out entirely, we cannot guarantee full consistency. The information in this publication is reviewed regularly and any necessary corrections are included in subsequent editions.

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#### Content of the comparison list for \$7-300, \$7-400, \$7-1200, \$7-1500 (05/2021)

- Measuring program runtimes –see below
- Load objects to the CPU: Which modifications and which modified blocks you load to the CPU in which operating mode

   next page.
- Overview, requirements, general conditions and legend for the comparison list (Page 6)
- Comparison list for S7-300, S7-400 (without H systems), S7-1200, S7-1500 including Software Controller CPU 150xS: Which instructions and functions you can use for which controller family as of Page 8.
- Instructions for SIMATIC Ident and SIMATIC Energy Suite Appendix.

### Measuring program runtimes

The runtime of parts of the user program depends on many factors. A listing of runtimes of individual instructions in a table is thus not possible.

The **RUNTIME** (runtime measurement) instruction is used to measure the runtime of the entire program, individual blocks or command sequences. The runtime measurement begins with the first call of the **RUNTIME** instruction and ends with the second call. Use an OB priority >15 for runtime measurement.

You can find more detailed information in the SIMATIC STEP 7 online help. Enter "RUNTIME" in the search and select "S7-1200", "S7-1500" or "S7-1500T" as validity identifier.

#### Programming examples in SCL:

```
#tempLastCycle := RUNTIME(#statRuntimeMemory); // Start of runtime measurement
// instance call where the time measurement takes place:
"instSpeedTest"(enable:="true",...);
#tempLastCycle := RUNTIME(#statRuntimeMemory); // End of runtime measurement
```

The #tempLastCycle tag contains the time that has passed from the preceding call to the current call of **RUNTIME**. Record the tag with "Trace". Do not use "Monitor".



### Load objects to the CPU

The table shows which modifications and which modified blocks you can download in which operating mode. Very complex programs can prevent downloading in RUN mode.

Solution approaches:

- Use a memory card with sufficient capacity.
- Select a CPU with sufficient work memory.
- Reduce the number of modified used blocks, constants, PLC tags or data types.

You can find information about the behavior of the F-CPU for fail-safe blocks in the "SIMATIC Safety – Configuring and Programming manual".

Modifications and blocks	\$7-300	57-400	S7-1200 V2.2 - V3.0	S7-1200 V4.0 and higher	\$7-1500
Modified properties of hardware components	STOP	STOP, with restrictions in RUN	STOP	STOP	STOP
Added hardware components	STOP	STOP, with restrictions in RUN	STOP	STOP	STOP
New/revised text lists (messages)	RUN	RUN	—	—	RUN
Load number of blocks	RUN (<17)	RUN (<57)	RUN (<11)	RUN (<21)	RUN
Reset work memory (MRES)	STOP (Reset)	STOP (Reset)	STOP (Reset)	STOP (Reset)	STOP (Reset)
New OB	RUN	RUN	STOP	STOP	RUN
Modified OB: Code modifications, modification of comments	RUN	RUN	RUN	RUN	RUN
OB with modified properties (e.g., cycle time change)	STOP	RUN	STOP	STOP	RUN

Modifications and blocks	\$7-300	S7-400	S7-1200 V2.2 - V3.0	S7-1200 V4.0 and higher	\$7-1500
Deleted OB	RUN	RUN	STOP	STOP	RUN
New FB/FC/DB/PLC data type (UDT)	RUN	RUN	RUN	RUN	RUN
Deleted FB/FC/DB/PLC data type (UDT)	RUN	RUN	RUN	RUN	RUN
Revised FB/FC: Code modification, modification of comments	RUN	RUN	RUN	RUN	RUN
Revised FB/FC: Change to interface	STOP	STOP	STOP	RUN (Init)	RUN (Init)
Modified DB (no memory reserve configured): Name/type of tags modified, tags added or deleted	RUN (Init)	RUN (Init)	STOP	RUN (Init)	RUN (Init)
Modified DB (memory reserve configured): New tags added	—	_	_	RUN	RUN
Modified PLC data type (UDT)	STOP	STOP	STOP	RUN (Init)	RUN (Init)
Modified PLC tags (added, deleted, name or data type changed)	RUN	RUN	STOP	RUN	RUN
Modified retentivity settings (bit memory address area, DB area)	STOP	All objects retentive	STOP	STOP	STOP
Motion Control technology objects: Changes to MC Servo cycle clock, change from free-running to cyclical (and vice versa). Changes to the hardware interface of the TO					STOP

(init) means that the CPU overwrites the actual values of the DBs with start values during downloading.



### Validity and general conditions

- SIMATIC STEP 7 version 17 or higher
- The contents of the S7-1500 column also apply to SIMATIC S7-1500 Software Controller CPU 150xS
- SIMATIC S7-1200 firmware 4.4 or higher. SIMATIC S7-1200 only supports LAD, FBD and SCL.
- SIMATIC S7-1500 firmware 2.9 or higher
- STL: Some instructions have to be called via CALL.
- The special features of SIMATIC S7-400H systems are not taken into consideration.
- The instructions of the SIMATIC S7-300T controller are only taken partly into account.
- Some system state lists (SSLs) for SIMATIC S7-300/400 contain similar information such as function calls with the SIMATIC S7-1200/1500.

### Legends

~	Applicable
(🖌)	Applicable with restrictions
	Not yet available for SIMATIC CPU S7-1500R/H
nn	Not required, you can, for example, replace many instructions with simple commands in SCL.
gray italics	We recommend that you do not use the grayed-out instructions in S7-1200 or S7-1500. The instructions are not suitable for symbolic addressing or multiple instances. Avoid SIMATIC counters and timers because they do not have multiple instance capability.
Xyz	New instruction as of SIMATIC STEP 7 V17. For this purpose, SIMATIC S7-1200 requires at least firmware 4.4 and SIMATIC S7-1500 at least firmware 2.9.
Xyz	Also available as fail-safe instruction in LAD and FBD.

### Structure of the comparison list

- Overview of the data types
- Instructions

### Overview of the instructions

- Basic instructions
   Instructions that you use often, e.g. bit logic operations, timers, counters, mathematical functions
- Extended instructions Extended instructions for more possibilities, e.g. date and time, interrupts, alarms, PROFlenergy
- Technological instructions (technology)
   Technological functions and Motion Control, e.g. PID control, kinematics
- Instructions for communication
   Brief overview and basics of communication and
   Instructions for communication, such as S7 communication, Open User Communication
- Optional instructions
   Optional instructions, e.g. for SINAMICS or SIMATIC Ident
- CEM

Instruction of the Cause Effect Matrix

### Overview of data types

S7-300 S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Data type	Bit length	Value range	Examples, comments							
					Binary								
~	~	~	BOOL	1	TRUE, FALSE	varBool := (var1 AND var2) BOOL#0, BOOL#1							
	Binary numbers and character strings												
	Decimal, binary, octal or hexadecimal												
•	•	•	BYTE	8	0 255	varByte := 2#0011_1010							
~	~	~	WORD	16	0 65 535	varWord := 16#6B0F							
•	•	•	DWORD	32	0 4 294 967 295	varDword := 50_000							
		~	LWORD	64	0 18 446 744 073 709 551 615	varLword := 16#F2F6_FA9F_FBFF_ FBFF							
					Integer numbers								
Wher most	an i signi	ntege	, octal or hexadecin r number is not in d t bit, MSB, determin e negative	Bit     7     4 3     0       0     0     1     0     1     0       I     I     I     I     0       Sign     I     I     I     I       Decimal values:     32     8     4     =									
	~	~	SINT	8	-128 +127 varSint := -42								

S7-300 S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Data type	Bit length	Value range	Examples, comments
~	~	•	INT	16	-32 768 +32 767	varInt := 16#0EC9
~	•	•	DINT	32	-2 147 483 648 +2 147 483 647	varDint := +125_790
		~	LINT	64	-9 223 372 036 854 775 808 +9 223 372 036 854 775 807	varLint := 16#0000_8C5B_C5F0_F79F
				h	nteger numbers without sign	
					Decimal, binary, octal or hexadecimal	
	•	•	USINT	8	0 255	varUsint := 2#0100_1110
	•	•	UINT	16	0 65 535	varUint := 65_295
	~	•	UDINT	32	0 4 294 967 295	varUdint := 8#360_7417_0360
	🖌 🖌 ULINT		64	0 18 446 744 073 709 551 615	varUlint := 16#0000_8C5B_C5F0_ F79F	



57-300 57-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Data type	Bit length	Value range	Examples, comments					
					Floating-point numbers						
	Floating-point numbers correspond to the standard IEEE 754-1985										
	Bit	63 6 V Sign: V (1 bit)	e / Exponent: e		16 15 12 11 8 7 4 3 0 m Mantissa: m (52 bit)						
•	•	•	REAL	52	-3.402823e+381.175 495e-38 ±0 +1.175 495e-38 +3.402823e+38	varReal := 1.0e-5 Mantissa: 23 bits, Exponent: 8 bits, Sign 1 bit					
	r	*	LREAL	64	-1,7976931348623158e+308 -2,2250738585072014e-308 ±0 +2.2250738585072014e-308 +1.7976931348623158e+308	varLreal := 20.0e-15 Mantissa: 52 bits, Exponent: 11 bits, Sign: 1 bit					
					Timer						
~		~	<b>S5TIME</b>	16	0 ms 2 h 46 m 30 s 0 ms	varS5time := S5T#10s					
~	~	V	TIME	22	-24 d 20 h 31 m 23 s 648 ms +24 d 20 h 31 m 23 s 647 ms	varTime := T#10d20h30m20s630ms					

S7-300 S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Data type	a type Bit Value range length		Examples, comments						
		~	LTIME	64	-106 751 d 23 h 47 m 16 s 854 ms 775 μs 808 ns +106 751 d 23 h 47 m 16 s 854 ms 775 μs 807 ns	varLtime := LT#11350d20h25m14s830ms 652us315ns						
	Date and time											
•	~	•	DATE	16	01.01.1990 31.12.2168	varDate := D#2009-12-31						
•	~	•	TIME_OF_DAY (TOD)	32	00:00:00.000 23:59:59.999	varTod := TOD#10:20:30.400						
		•	LTOD (LTIME_OF_DAY)	64	00:00:00.000000000 23:59:59.999999999	varLtod := LTOD#10:20:30.400_365_215						
~		•	DT (DATE_ AND_TIME)	64	01.01.19900:0:0 31.12.208923:59:59.999	varDt := DT#2008-10-25-8:12:34.567						
		•	LDT	64	01.01.19700:0:0.000000000 11.04.226223:47:16.854775807	varLdt := LDT#2008-10-25- 8:12:34.567						
	~	✓ DTL		96	01.01.197000:00:00.0 31.12.155423:59:59.9999999999	varDtl := DTL#2008-12-16- 20:30:20.250						

57-300 57-300	S7-1200	S7-1500	Data type	Bit length	Value range	Examples, comments					
					Character string						
	An operand of the STRING data type occupies two bytes more than the specified maximum length in the memory. An operand of the WSTRING data type occupies two words (4 bytes) more than the specified maximum length in the memory. You can specify the length of a character string by adding a definition. E.G.: STRING[254]										
~	~	•	CHAR	8	ASCII character set	varChar := 'A'					
	•	•	WCHAR	16	Unicode character set	varWchar := 'A'					
~	•	•	STRING		0 254 ASCII characters Default length: 254 CHAR + 2 bytes	varString := 'Name'					
	•	•	WSTRING		0 16382 Unicode characters Default length: 254 WCHAR + 2 words	varWstring := 'Hello World'					
					Pointer						
~	v v		✓ POINTER		Area-internal pointer, Cross-area pointer, DB pointer, Zero pointer	Symbolic: "MyDB"."MyTag" Absolute: P#20.0, P#DB10.DBX20.0					
~	🗸 🖌 ANY		ANY	80	P#MemoryArea DataAddress Type Number, P#Zero value	Symbolic: "MyDB".StructVariable.Component1 Absolute: P#DB11.DBX20.0 INT 10					

S7-300 S7-400 S7-1200 S7-1500		Data type	Bit length	Value range	Examples, comments
~ ~	-	VARIANT	0	Symbolic operand, DataBlock.Operant.Component, Absolut operand, DataBlockNumber.Operand Type Length, NULL pointer	Symbolic: "DataBlockl".StructVariable.Variable1" Absolute: %MW10, P#DB10.DBX10.0 INT 12

Basic instructions Extend	ed instructions	Technol	Technology		Communication	
Instructions in the section "Ba	sic instructions"					
Instruction groups Page	Instruction groups	Pag	e Instr	uction group	s	Page
Additional instructions for S7 GRAPH	Timers	1	8 Conv	ersion operat	ions	31
14	Counters	2	0 Progr	am control o	perations	34
General 15	Comparator operations	2	1 Word	logic operati	ons	40
Bit logic operations 15	Mathematical functions			and rotate		41
Safety functions 17	Move	2	<u>:6</u>			
57-300 57-400 57-1200 57-1500	scription	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
Additio	nal instructions for S	57 GRAP	H			
<ul> <li>Monitoring entire de than step activation</li> </ul>	uration of a step (greater time)	CMI	P >T			
	uration of a step minus er than uninterrupted step	CMF	°>U			
<ul> <li>Monitoring entire de than maximum step</li> </ul>	uration of a step (greater activation time)	CMP >	Г_МАХ			
	of a step and output a is exceeded (greater than					

	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology Communica			nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
				General					
•	•	•	•	Insert network	•	/	~	nn	
•	•	•	•	Insert empty box	•	/	nn	nn	
•	•	•	•	Open branch	•	/	(		
•	•	•	•	Close branch	•	/	)		
•	•	•	•	Insert input	-1		nn	nn	
•	•	•	•	Invert Boolean result	- NOT -	-0	-oj NOT		
				Bit logic operations					
•	•	•	•	AND logic operation	~	&	0	&	-1&1-
•	•	•	•	OR logic operation	~	>=1	0	OR	-l>=1l-
~	•	~	•	EXCLUSIVE OR logic operation	~	х	х	XOR	-IXORI-
•	•	~	•	Assignment	-( )-	-[=]	=	:=	
		•	•	Negate assignment	-(/)-	-[/=]	NO	т	
•	•	•	•	Invert input					ol



	Basic instructions Ex		ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•	•	•	Reset output	-(R)	-[R]	R	nn	
~	•	•	•	Set output	-(S)	-[S]	S	nn	
		V	v	Set bit field S7-400: SFC 79 SET	SET	BF	nn	nn	
		v	v	Reset bit field S7-400: SFC 89 RSET	RESE	T_BF	nn	nn	
~	•	•	•	Set/reset flip-flop CFC: set dominant	SR		nn	nn	SR
~	•	•	•	Reset/set flip-flop CFC: reset dominant	RS		nn	nn	RS
~	•	•	•	Scan operand for positive signal edge	-(P)-	- P -	<operand>; FP;</operand>	nn	
~	•	~	•	Scan operand for negative signal edge	-(N)-	- N -	<operand>; FN;</operand>	nn	
		•	~	Set operand on positive signal edge	-(P) P -		R_TR		
		~	~	Set operand on negative signal edge	-(N)-	- N -	F_TR	IG	
~	•	•	•	Scan Boolean result for positive signal edge	P_T	RIG	FP	nn	

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•	•	•	Scan Boolean result for negative signal edge	N_T	RIG	FN	nn	
		•	~	Detect positive signal edge SCL: Programming with two instructions is more effective: posFlanke := signal and not laststate; laststate := signal;			R_TRIG		
		•	~	Detect negative signal edge SCL: Programming with two instructions is more effective: negFlanke := not signal and not last- state; laststate := not signal;			F_TRIG		
•		•	•	Normally open contact	-  -	nn	nn	nn	
~	•	•	•	Normally closed contact	- / -	nn	nn	nn	
				Safety functions					
~	•	~	•	Only Safety: EMERGENCY STOP up to Stop Category 1	EST	OP1			
•	•			Only Safety: Two-hand monitoring	TWO_	HAND			
~	•	~	•	Only Safety: Two-hand monitoring with enable	TWO_	H_EN			

	Basic	insti	ucti	ons	Extended	instructions	Ý	Techno	logy	Сог	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Desci	ription		LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•			Only Safe muting se		uting with two o	r four	MUT	ſING			
~	•	~	•		Dnly Safety: parallel muting with two or fo nuting sensors Dnly Safety: 1002 evaluation of two single				Т_Р			
~	~	•	•	Only Safety: 1002 evaluation of two single- channel encoders combined with a discrep ancy analysis				EV1c	o2DI			
~	•	•	•	Only Safe	ety: Feedback	monitoring		FDBACK				
~	•	•	•	Only Safe	ety: Safety doo	or monitoring		SFD	OOR			
r	~	•	~	ous reinte F-I/O/cha group aft	egration of all	-I/O of an F-runti ation errors		ACK	_GL			
				Timers								
				IEC time			timers					
~	•	~	~	Generate pulse				Т	P	TF	)	
~	•	•	•	Generate on-delay				тс	ON	TO	N	

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Сог	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•	•	•	Generate off-delay	т	DF	то	F	
		•	•	Time accumulator		TC	NR		
		•	•	Time accumulator (start timer)	-(TONR)-	-[TONR]-	nn	nn	
		•	•	Reset timer	-(RT)-	-[RT]-	RESET_	TIMER	
		•	•	Load time duration	-(PT)-	-[PT]-	PRESET_	TIMER	
		•	•	Start pulse timer	-(TP)-	-[TP]-	nn	nn	
		•	•	Start on-delay timer	-(TON)-	-[TON]-	SD	nn	
		•	•	Start off-delay timer	-(TOF)-	-[TOF]-	SF	nn	
				SIMATIC timers le	egacy				
V	v		V	Assign pulse timer parameters and start	S_PU	JLSE	nn	S_PULSE	
V	V		ø	Assign extended pulse timer parameters and start	S_P	EXT	nn	S_PEXT	
V	v		V	Assign on-delay timer parameters and start	S_0	DDT	nn	S_ODT	
V	V		v	Assign retentive on-delay timer parameters and start	S_0	DTS	nn	s_odts	
V	Assign off-delay timer parameters and				S_0	FFDT	nn	S_OFFDT	

	Basic	: inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
V	V		v	Start pulse timer	-(SP)	-[SP]	SP	nn	
V	V		v	Start extended pulse timer	-(SD)	-[SD]	SD	nn	
V	V		v	Enable timer			FR	nn	
V	V		v	Load timer value			L	nn	
V	V		v	Load BCD-coded timer value			LC	nn	
V	V		v	Reset timer	-(R)	-[R]	R	nn	
V	V		v	Start off-delay timer	-(SF)	-[SF]	SF	nn	
V	V		v	Start on-delay timer	-(SD)	-{SD]	SD	nn	
V	V		v	Start retentive on-delay timer	-(SS)	-[SS]	SS	nn	
				Counters					
				IEC counters	;				
~	•	~	•	Count up	CTU		СТІ	J	
~	•	~	•	Count down	C.	TD	СТІ		
~	•	~	•	Count up and down	СТ	UD	СТИ	D	

	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
				SIMATIC counters	legacy				
V	V		V	Assign parameters and count up	S_	CU	nn	S_CU	
V	V		V	Assign parameters and count down	S_	CD	nn	S_CD	
V	V		V	Assign parameters and count up/down	S_(	CUD	nn	S_CUD	
V	V		V	Set initial counter value	-(SC)	- [SC]	nn	nn	
V	V		V	Count up	-(CU)	-[CU]	CU	nn	
V	V		V	Count down	-(CD)	-[CD]	CD	nn	
V	V		V	Enable counter		·	FR	nn	
V	V		V	Load counter value			L	nn	
V	V		v	Load BCD-coded counter value			LC	nn	
V	V		V	Reset counter			R	nn	
V	V		V	Set counter			S	nn	
				Comparator operations					
~	•	V	•	Equal	CMI	P ==	== I/D/R	=	CMP ==
~	•	•	•	Not equal	СМІ	P <>	<> I/D/R	$\diamond$	CMP <>

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	Basi	c inst	ructi	ons Ex	tended instructions	(	Technol	ogy	Сог	nmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Description		LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•	•	•	Greater than o	r equal		CM	°>=	>= I/D/R	>=	CMP >=
~	•	•	•	Less than or ec	qual		CMI	<sup>o</sup> <=	<= I/D/R	<=	CMP <=
~	•	•	•	Greater than			CM	P >	> I/D/R	>	CMP >
~	•	•	•	Less than			CM	Р <	< I/D/R	<	CMP <
		•	•	Value within ra	ange		IN_RANGE			nn	
		•	•	Value outside i	range		OUT_F	RANGE		nn	
		•	•	Check validity			- 0	K -		nn	
		•	•	Check invalidit	:y		-INOT	_OK -		nn	
					Var	iant					
		•	•	Check data typ	be of a VARIANT tag					TypeOf	
		•		Check data type of an ARRAY element of a VARIANT tag						TypeO- fElements	
		~	•	Compare data type for EQUAL with the data type of a tag			EQ_Type			*)	
		<ul> <li>Compare data type of an ARRAY element</li> <li>EQUAL with the data type of a tag</li> </ul>					E	Q_ElemTy	pe	*)	

$\left[ \right]$	E	Basic	inst	ructi	ons	Extende	d instructions	Ý	Technol	logy	Сог	nmunica	tion
	S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Des	cription		LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
		With a tag of type DB type of an indirectly a type for EQUAL. Identify any data bloc access a data block th during programming			addressed DB with k with DB_ANY. Yo at is not yet availa	a data ou	E	Q_TypeOfI	DB:	*)			
			•	~	Compare data type		or UNEQUAL with t	he		NE_Type		*)	
			•	~			f an ARRAY elemer ata type of a tag	nt for	NE_ElemType			*)	
			•	<ul> <li>With a tag of TYPE DB_ANY, compare</li> <li>type of an indirectly addressed DB wit</li> <li>type for NOT EQUAL.</li> </ul>							*)		
			~	•	Check for	EQUALS NU	JLL pointer			IS_NULL		*)	
	<ul> <li>Check for UNEQUALS NULL pointer</li> </ul>						NOT_NUL	L	*)				



	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
				*) Application exam	ples for SCL	:			
				IF TypeOf() = INT THEN // IF TypeOfElements() = INT THEN IF <> NULL THEN // co	<pre>// corresp rresponds</pre>	to NOT N	Q_ElemType	2	
			Instea	Instead of "=", you can also use o ad of "INT", you can also use any other data types or da			ined, e.g.: "REA	L", "Recipe".	
		•	•	Check for ARRAY					
			•	Compare tag structured data types			CompType	=	
				Mathematical functions					
		•	v	Calculate	CALCI (SCL netwo FB	ork in LAD/	nn	nn	
~	•	~	•	Add	A	DD	+	+	
~	•	•	•	Subtract	ડા	JB	-	-	
~	•	•	•	Multiply	MUL * *			*	
~	•	~	•	Divide				1	
~	•	•	~	Form absolute value Safety instruction only for S7-1200/1500	AI	BS		ABS	

	Basic	instr	ucti	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•	•	•	Return remainder of division			MOD		
•	•	•	•	Create twos complement	N	EG	NEGI, NEGD	nn	NEG
•	•	•	•	Create ones complement	nn INVI, INV			NOT	
•	•	•	•	Increment	INC			nn	
•	•	•	•	Decrement		DEC		nn	
•	•	•	•	Get minimum					
•	•	•	•	Get maximum					
•	•	•	•	Set limit value	LIMIT				
•	•	•	•	Form square		S	QR		
•	•	•	•	Form square root		SC	QRT		
•	•	~	•	Form natural logarithm		L	N		
•	•	•	•	Form exponential value		E	XP		
~	•	•	•	Form sine value	SIN				
~	•	•	•	Form cosine value	COS				
•	•	~	~	Form tangent value		T	AN		

	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
•	•	•	•	Form arcsine value		AS	5IN		
•	•	•	•	Form arccosine value		AC	COS		
•	•	•	•	Form arctangent value		AT	AN		
		•	•	Return fraction	FRAC			FRAC	
		•	•	Exponentiate	EX	(PT	**	**	
				Move					
(🖌)	(🖌)	~	•	Move value S7-300/400: Only LAD and FBD	MOVE :=				
~	•			Only Safety: Write value indirectly to an F-DB	WR_	FBD			
•	~			Only Safety: Read value indirectly from an F-DB	RD_	FBD			
			•	Only Safety: Read value from INT F-Array	RD_AF	RRAY_I			
			•	Only Safety: Read value from DINT F-Array	RD_AR	RAY_DI			
		•	•	Move data type from ARRAY of BYTE (Deserial- ize)	al- Deserialize				
		•	•	Move data type to ARRAY of BYTE (Serialize)		Seri	alize		

	Bas	c inst	ructi	ons	Extended i	nstructions		Technol	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
000 23	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Descrip	otion		LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
		•	•	Move blo S7-400: S	ck FC 20 BLKMOV				MOV	E_BLK		
		•	~		ck not interrup FC 81 UBLKMO							
		•	•	Move block								
		•	•	Fill block					FILL	_BLK		
		•	•	Fill block	not interruptib	e						
		•	~		WORD or LWOR	ing data type BY D into individual						
		•	~	Disassemble an ARRAY of BYTE, WORD, DWORD or LWORD into individual bits				SCATTER_BLK				
		<ul> <li>Merge all bits from an ARRAY of BOOL, anonymous STRUCT or a PLC data type sively with Boolean elements into a bit data type BYTE, WORD, DWORD or LWO (= gather)</li> </ul>				PLC data type ex ents into a bit st	xclu- ring		GA	THER		



	Basic instructions Extended instruction						ctions	(	Technol	logy	Сог	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		De	escription			LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
		~	~	of an ARF	RAY of BOO data type e	ts into mult )L, an anon <u>y</u> xclusively v	ymous ST	RUCT		GATH	ER_BLK		
		~	•	Swap									
r			~	assign a \ data type the time	Vith "AssignmentAttempt", you attempt to ssign a VARIANT tag to a reference tag. The lata type of a reference tag is specified at he time of the declaration, the data type of 'ARIANT tag is determined during runtime.					ī	9=		
							ARRA	AY DB					
		•	•	Read fror	n ARRAY da	ata block				ReadFro	mArrayDB		
		~	•	Write to ARRAY data block									
		~	Ø	Read from ARRAY data block in load memory					ReadFromArrayDBL				
		•	Ø	Write to ARRAY data block in load memory						WriteTo	ArrayDBL		

	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)	
				Variant						
		•	•	Read out VARIANT tag value		Varia	antGet			
		•	•	Write VARIANT tag value		Varia	antPut			
		•		Get number of ARRAY elements		CountOf	fElements			
				ARRAY [	*]					
		•	•	Read out ARRAY low limit	LOWER_E					
		•	•	Read out ARRAY high limit		UPPER_BOUND				
				Read/write a	ccess					
				Recommendation: Symbo	olic programn	ning.				
		•	•	Read data in little endian format			READ_L	ITTLE		
		•	•	Write data in little endian format		WRITE_LITTLE				
	🖌 🖌 Read data in big endian format					READ_BIG				
	🖌 🖌 Write data in big endian format						WRITE_	BIG		
	🖌 🖌 Read memory address						PEE	K		
	🖌 🖌 Read memory bit						PEEK_E	300L		



	Basic	: insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	Technology		Communica	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	LAD FBD		SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
		V	V	Write memory address			POF	(E	
		V	V	Write memory bit			POKE_	BOOL	
		V	V	Write memory area			POKE_	BLK	
				Legacy					
				Recommendation: Symbol	ic programn	ning			
v	•		V	Move block		BLK	MOV		
V	~		V	Move block not interruptible		UBL	KMOV		
V	v		V	Fill block		F	ILL		
		V	v	Read field; recommendation: Indexed access to an array	Field	Read			
		V	v	Write field; recommendation: Indexed access to an array	Field	Write			

	Basic instructions			ons Extended instructions		Technology		Cor	Communicat		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)	
				Conversion operations							
~	r	~	~	Convert value S7-1200/1500: You can convert numerical formats and data types to other numerica formats and data types. You can find more detailed information in the information system of STEP 7.	il 🛛	CON	VERT	xxx_TC	xxx_TO_ууу		
•	•	~	•	Only Safety: Convert data of data type BO into data of data type WORD	OL	BO_W					
•	•	•	~	Only Safety: Convert data of data type WC into data of data type BOOL	ORD	w_	BO				
•	•	•	•	Round numerical value		ROL	JND	RND	ROUND		
~	•	•	~	Generate next higher integer from floatin point number	ıg-	CE	IL	RND+	CEIL		
•	•	~	~	Generate next lower integer from floating point number	]-	FLOOR		RND-	FLOOR		
•	•	~	~	Truncate numerical value			TR	UNC			
•	•	~	•	Scale							
		~	•	Normalize		NORM_X					

	Basic instructions		ons	Extended ir	nstructions	(	Technology		Cor	tion		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Descrip	tion		LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
			~	"REF()" is	Create a reference to a tag: "REF()" is used to specify to which tag a previ- ously declared reference should point.			n	n	nn	REF	
~	~	•	•	Convert E	3CD to integer (1	6 bit)	nn			BTI	BCD16_ TO_INT	
~	~	•	•	Convert i	nteger (16 bit) t	o BCD	nn		n	ITB	INT_TO_ BCD16	
~	~	•	•	Convert E	3CD to integer (3	32 bit)		n	n	BTD	BCD32_ TO_INT	
~	~	•	•	Convert i	nteger (32 bit) t	o BCD		n	n	DTB	DINT_TO_ BCD32	
~	~	~	•		nteger (16 bit) t Conversion also			n	n	ITD	INT_TO_ DINT	
~	~	•	~	number	nteger (32 bit) t Conversion also	5.		nn		DTR	DINT_TO_ REAL	
•	~		•		es complement Conversion also			n	nn		nn	

Basic instructio			ructi	ons Extended instructions	Ý	Technology		Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	~		~	bit)	Create ones complement double integer (32 oit) 57-1500: Conversion also done implicitly			INVD	nn	
•	•		•	Negate integer (16 bit)		n	n	NEGI	nn	
~	•		•	Negate integer (32 bit)		n	n	NEGD	nn	
•	•		•	Negate floating-point number		n	nn		nn	
V	V		V	Switch bytes in the right word of accum tor 1	ula-	nn		CAW	nn	
V	V		V	Switch all bytes in accumulator 1		nn		CAD	nn	
				Variant ir	nstruct	ions				
		~	•	Convert VARIANT to DB_ANY				VARIANT_TC	DB_ANY	
		•	•	Convert DB_ANY to VARIANT				DB_ANY_TO		
				Le	gacy					
				Recommendation: S	ymboli	c programn	ning			
~	~	~	~	Convert the integer to a physical unit bo a low limit and high limit (scaling). Standard CPU: INT in REAL F-CPU: INT in INT	etween	SCALE SCALE			LE	
	A5E33285102-AH Pa								Page 33	

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	s Extended instructions Technology Communication				tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
		•	•	Convert the integer to a physical unit between a low limit and high limit (scaling). F-CPU: INT in DINT	SCALE_D				
V	V		V	Unscale the floating-point number into physi- cal units between a low limit and a high limit and convert it io an integer (unscaling).					
				Program control operations					
~	~	•	~	Branch conditionally			JC	IF THEN ELSE	
•	~	•	•	Branch conditionally multiple times				IF THEN ELSIF	
~	•	•	•	Branch to a list element			SPL	CASE OF	
~	•	•	•	Run in counting loop				FOR TO DO	

	Basic instructions			ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Сог	nmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•	•	~	Run in counting loop with step width				FOR TO BY DO	
~	•	•	~	Run if condition is met, the CPU checks the condition at the start of the loop			JC	WHILE DO	
r	~	•		Run if condition is not met. The CPU checks the condition at the end of the loop, i.e. the CPU runs the loop at least once.			LOOP	REPEAT UNTIL	
~	•	•	•	Terminate running through the loop and start with the next run				CON- TINUE	
•	~	•	•	Exit loop immediately				EXIT	
•	~	~	•	Exit block	RI	ΞT	BEU	RETURN	
		•	~	Organize source code				REGION END_ REGION	
•	•		•	Conditional block end			BEC	nn	



	Basic	insti	ructi	ons	Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Сог	mmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•	•	•		omment section ual comments: (/**/)	r	in	11	//, (**), (/**/)	
			~	CPU 150x	Ily SIMATIC S7-1500 Software Controller U 150xS: Shut down or restart Windows SHUT_DOWN d the controller					
					Jumps					
V	~	V	V	Jump		r	n	JU	GOTO	
~	~	•	•	Jump if RI	LO = 1	-(JMP)	-[JMP]	JC	nn	
~	•	•	•	Jump if RI	LO = 0	-(JMPN)	-[JMPN]	JCN	nn	
~	~	•	•	Jump labe	el	LA	BEL	:	nn	
		•	•	Define jui	mp list	JMP_	LIST	JL	nn	
		•	•	Jump dist	ributor	SWI	ТСН		nn	
•	•	•	•	Return		-(RET)	-[RET]		nn	
•	•			Only Safe	ty: Open global data block	-(OPN)	-[OPN]		nn	
•	•		•	Jump if RI	LO = 1 and save RLO	r	nn		nn	
•	•		•	Jump if RI	LO = 0 and save RLO	r	n	JNB	nn	

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•		•	Jump if BR = 1	n	n	JBI	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if BR = 0	n	n	JNBI	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if OV = 1	nn		JO	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if OS = 1	n	n	JOS	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if the result is zero	n	n	JZ	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if the result is not zero	n	n	JN	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if the result is greater than zero	nn		JP	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if the result is less than zero	nn		JM	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if the result is greater than or equal to zero	n	n	JPZ	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if the result is less than or equal to zero	n	n	JMZ	nn	
~	•		•	Jump if the result is invalid	n	n	JUO	nn	
~	🖌 🖌 Loop			Loop	n	n	LOOP	nn	
				Data blocks					
•	•		•	Open global data block S7-1500: only for "non-optimized" blocks			OPN	nn	

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	ology	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
•	•		•	Open instance data block S7-1500: only for "non-optimized" blocks			OPNI	nn	
V	V		V	Swap data block register			CDB	nn	
V	V		v	Load the length of a global data block into accumulator 1			L DBLG	nn	
V	V		v	Load the number of a global data block into accumulator 1			L DBNO	nn	
V	V		v	Load the length of an instance data block int accumulator 1	D		L DILG	nn	
V	V		v	Load the number of an instance data block into accumulator 1			L DINO	nn	
				Code block	s				
~	•		•	Call block LAD/FBD: Only for S7-300/400		CALL		nn	
V	V		V	Conditional block call			СС	nn	
V	V		V	Unconditional block call			UC	nn	
				Runtime con	trol				
		•	•	Limit and enable password legitimation		END	IS_PW		

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
•	•	•	•	Restart cycle monitoring time		RE_	TRIGR		
•	•	•	•	Exit program		S	БТР		
			•	Only SIMATIC S7-1500 software controller CPU 150xS: Shut down or restart Windows and the controller		SHUT_	_DOWN		
		•	•	Get error locally					
		•	•	Get error ID locally		GET_	ERR_ID		
•	•			Compress CPU memory		COM	IPRESS		
~	•			Control CiR process		(	Cir		
		•	•	Initialize all retain data		INI	T_RD		
~	•	V	•	Program time delay		W	AIT		
•	•			Change protection level		PRC	TECT		
		~	•	untime measurement with nanosecond RUNTIME					
~	•	~	•	Only Safety: Fail-safe acknowledgment from an operator control and monitoring system	F_AC	К_ОР			

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions		Technol	ogy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
				Word logic operations						
~	•	•	•	Create ones complement		INVERT NOT INV (I				
~		•	•	Decode: set a specified bit				DECO		
•	~	~	•	Encode: Output bit number of least signifi bit set in the input value	cant			ENCO		
•	•	~	•	Select: Output a parameter as result deper ing on a BOOL value	nd-			SEL		
(🖌)	(🖌)	~	•	Multiplexing S7-300/400: Only SCL		М	JX	nn	м	UX
		•	•	Demultiplex		DEN	IUX	nn	DEI	NUX
•	•	~	•	AND logic operation word by word		AN	۱D	AW	&, AND	AND
~	•	•	•	OR logic operation word by word		0	R	OW	OR	OR
~	•	•	•	EXCLUSIVE OR logic operation word by wo	ord	X	OR	XOW	XOR	XOR
~	~	~	~	AND logic operation double word by doub word	le	AN	AND		&, AND	AND
•	🖌 🖌 🧹 OR logic op word			OR logic operation double word by double word	•	0	R	OD	OR	OR

	Basic	: inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	ogy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•	•	•	EXCLUSIVE OR logic operation double word by double word	х	OR	XOD	XOR	XOR
				Shift and rotate					
~	•	•	~	Rotate right			ROR		
~	•	•	•	Rotate left		ROL			
•	•	•	•	Shift right word by word	Sł	łR	SRW	SI	HR
~	•	•	•	Shift left word by word	SHL		SLW	S	HL
~	•		•	Shift word by word with sign			SSI	nn	
~	•		•	Shift double word by double word with sign			SSD	nn	
~	~		•	Shift right double word by double word			SRD	nn	
~	•		•	Shift left double word by double word			SLD	nn	
~	•		•	Rotate right double word by double word	Sł	łR	RRD	SHR	
~	•		•	Rotate left double word by double word	Sł	ΗL	RLD	SHL	



$\bigcap$	Basic	instru	uctio	ons	Extended instructions		Technol	ogy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Description		LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•		•	Rotate le	ft by status bit CC 1				RLDA	nn	
~	•		•	Rotate rig	ght by status bit CC 1				RRDA	nn	
	Inform	nation o	n S7-	-400: The c	ontrollers have four accumulators. Y	'ou will	find only the	instructions	for two accum	ulators in tł	ne list below.
					Load	ding					
~	•		•	Loading			n	n	L	nn	
V	V		V	Load stat	us word in accumulator 1				L STW	nn	
V	V		V	Load AR1	with contents of accumulator	1			LAR1	nn	
v	V		V	Load AR1	with double word or area poin	ter			LAR1 <d></d>	nn	
V	V		V	Load AR1	with contents of AR2				LAR1 AR2	nn	
V	V		V	Load AR2	with contents of accumulator	1			LAR2	nn	
V	V		V	Load AR2	with double word or area poin?	ter			LAR2 <d></d>	nn	
					Tran	sfer					
~	•		•	Transfer			n	n	Т	nn	
V	V		V	Transfer	accumulator 1 to status word				T STW	nn	
V	V		V	Switch Al	R1 and AR2				CAR	nn	

	Basic	instruct	ions Extended instructions	Technology Communication	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200 S7-1500	Description	LAD FBD STL (not \$7-1200) SCL (\$7-150 only)	00
V	V	V	Transfer AR1 to accumulator 1	TAR1 nn	
V	V	V	Transfer AR1 to double word	TAR1 <d> nn</d>	
V	~	V	Transfer AR1 to AR2	TAR1 AR2 nn	
V	~	V	Transfer AR2 to accumulator 1	TAR2 nn	
V	V	V	Transfer AR2 to double word	TAR2 <d> nn</d>	
			L	egacy	
•	•	v	Implement sequencer	DRUM	
~	~		Implement sequencer	DRUM_X	
~	~	•	Discrete control time interrupt	DCAT	
~	~	×	Motor control time interrupt	MCAT	
~	~	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	Compare input bits with the bits of a n	lask IMC	
~	~	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	Matrix scanner	SMC	
~	•	~	Lead and lag algorithm	LEAD_LAG	
~	•	~	Create bit pattern for seven-segment o	isplay SEG	
•	•	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	Create tens complement	BCDCPL	



	Basic	inst	ructi	ons	Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Cor	nmunica	tion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
•	•		•	Count nı	imber of set bits		BIT	SUM		
•	•			Time acc	umulator		TOT	NR_X		
•	•			Save dat	a to shift register					
•	•			Shift bit	to shift register		SF	IRB		
v	V			Get statı	is bit	Stati	us -  -	A OV	nn	
v	~			Call bloc	k	-(CALL)	-[CALL]	UC	nn	
v	V			Save RLC	) in BR bit	-(SAVE)	-[SAVE]	SAVE	nn	
v	V			Open M0	CR ranges	-(MCR<)	-[MCR<]	MCR(	nn	
v	~			Close MC	R ranges	-(MCR>)	-[MCR>]	)MCR	nn	
V	v			Enable N	ICR range	-(MCRA)	-[MCRA]	MCRA	nn	
v	V			Disable I	//CR range	-(MCRD)	-[MCRD]	MCRD	nn	
v	~			Set bit aı	ray		S	ET		
v	V			Set byte	array		S	ETI		
V	V			Reset bit	array					
V	🖌 🖌 Reset byte array				te array		RE	SETI		

$\square$	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Techno	logy	Сог	tion	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD	FBD	<b>STL</b> (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
V	V			Enter substitute value					
v	v		V	Swap content of accumulators 1 and 2	n	n	TAK	nn	
V	V		v	Shift contents to the next highest accumula- tor	n	n	PUSH	nn	
v	v		V	Shift contents to the next lowest accumulator	n	n	РОР	nn	
V	v		V	Add accumulator 1 to AR1	n	n	+AR1	nn	
V	v		V	Add accumulator 1 to AR2	n	n	+AR2	nn	
V	V		V	Program display (null instruction)	nn		BLD	nn	
v	V		V	Null instruction	n	n	NOP 0	nn	
v	V		V	Null instruction	n	n	NOP 1	nn	



	Basic	instr	ucti	ons	Extend	ided instructions Technology		gy Communication			
Ins	truc	tion	s in	the sec	tion "Ex	tended instructions	5"				
Inst	tructi	on gr	oups		Page	Instruction groups	Page	Instruction g	Iroups	Page	
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	cess ir				<u>51</u> 51	Diagnostics	59	File operations (file handling)			
Dist	stributed I/O OFlenergy					Pulse	61	R/H system			
PRC	OFlenergy odule parameter assignment					Recipes & data logging	61	Additional ins	structions	67	
Mo	dule p	aram	eter	assignmen	t 55	Data block functions	62				
S7-300	57-300 57-400 57-1200 57-1500					Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	CFC (S7-1500 only)	
					Date ar	nd time					
~	~		~	Compare t	ime tags				T_COMP*		
~	~	•	•	Convert ti	mes and e	extract			T_CONV*		
~	<ul> <li>Add times</li> </ul>								T_ADD*		
•	🗸 🖌 🖌 🖌 Subtract times				imes				T_SUB*		
•	🖌 🖌 🖌 🖌 Time difference						T_DIFF*				
~	🖌 🖌 🖌 Combine times								T_COMBINE*		

\* SCL: Use conversion functions x\_TO\_y (e.g. TIME\_TO\_DINT), or comparator and arithmetic operators (e.g. +, -, >, <).

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Teo	chnology	$\gamma$	Communica	ation		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)		
				Clock functions						
•	•	•	•	Set time-of-day (STEP 7 V 5x: SET_CLK)			WR_SYS_T			
•	•	•	•	Read time-of-day (STEP 7 V 5x: READ_CLK)		RD_SYS_T				
		•	•	Read local time		RD_LOC_T				
		•	•	Write local time			WR_LOC_T			
	•		Ø	Synchronize slave clocks			SNC_RTCB			
~	~		•	Read system time			TIME_TCK			
		•	Ø	Set time zone		SI	ET_TIMEZONE			
~	~	~	•	Runtime meters			RTM			
~	•			Set runtime meters		SET_	RTM	-		
~	~			Start and stop runtime meters		CTRL_RTM -				
~	~			Read runtime meters		READ_RTM -				
	~			Set time-of-day and time-of-day status		SET_CLKS -				

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology	$\gamma$	Communic	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	LAD/FBD Description STL (not SCL S7-1200)				<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•			Calculate local time		LOC_	TIME	-
✓ ✓ Calculate local time from base time							LT	-
•	•			Calculate base time from local time		LT_	ВТ	-
~	•			Time-of-day interrupt, local time		S_LT	INT	-
~	~			Set daylight saving time/standard time v status	vithout time-of-day	SET_	_SW	-
~	•			Transfer time-stamped alarms		TIMES	STMP	-
	•			Set daylight saving time/standard time v status	vith time-of-day	SET_S	SW_S	-
				String and Character				
		~	~	Move character string		S_MOVE	:=	S_MOVE
~	•		~	Compare character strings		S_COMP	=	S_COMP
~	•	~	~	Convert character string		s_co	-	
		~	~	Convert character string to numerical value STRG_VAL STRG				STRG_VAL

	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology	$\gamma$	Communic	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
		•	•	Convert numerical value to character stri	ng	VAL_STRG	STRG	VAL_STRG
		•	•	Convert character string to Array of CHAR Strg_TO_Chars				
		•	•	Convert Array of CHAR to character string	I	Chars_T	O_Strg	-
		•	•	Determine the length of a character strin	g	MAX	LEN	-
			•	Join multiple character strings		JO	IN	-
			•	Split character array in multiple character	r strings	SPI	_IT	-
~	V	V	V	Convert ASCII string to hexadecimal num contained in the converting functions, e.		Hī	ΓA	-
V	V	v	V	Convert hexadecimal number to ASCII str	ing	Hī	ΓA	-
~	~	~	•	Determine the length of a character strin	g		LEN	
~	~	•	•	Connect character strings			CONCAT	
~	~	~	~	Read the left characters of a character str	ing		LEFT	
~	~	~	~	Read the right characters of a character s	tring			
~	~	~	~	Read the middle characters of a characte	r string			
~	~	~	~	Delete characters in a character string				

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions 1	Technology	$\gamma$	Communica	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	~	•	•	Insert characters in a character string			INSERT	
~	~	~	•	Replace characters in a character string			REPLACE	
~	~	•	•	Find characters in a character string			FIND	
				Runtime informatio	n			
		•	•	Read out a tag on the input parameter		GetSymbolName -		
		~	×	Read global name at beginning of a call path. Illus OB Main Drive1 In1 FB Call1 FB Call2 In1 GetSymbolPath(in1) → "Drive1"	tration:	GetInstar	nceName	-
		•	~	Read out name of the block instance		GetSym	bolPath	-

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Tech	inology	y Communication			
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)	
		•	•	Query composed global name of block instance	uery composed global name of block instance GetInstancePath				
		•	•	Read out name of block in the block itself		GetBloc	:kName	-	
	•		•	Update the process image inputs			UPDAT_PI		
	~		•	Update the process image outputs			UPDAT_PO		
•	•		$\checkmark$	Synchronize the process image inputs			SYNC_PI		
~	~			Synchronize the process image outputs		SYNC_PO			
				Distributed I/O					
				DP and PROFINET					
~	~	~	~	Read data record			RDREC		
~	~	~	~	Write data record			WRREC		
~	~	~	~	Read process image		GETIO			
~	~	~	•	Transfer process image		SETIO			
~	1	~	~	Read process image area		GETIO_PART			

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology		Communica	ation	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	STL (not SCL		
•	•	•	•	Transfer process image area		SETIO_PART		
•	•	•	•	Receive interrupt		RALRM		
~	•	•		Enable/disable DP slaves		D_ACT_DP		
				Control configuration of a PROFINET IO system (option handling) Enable or disable devices in order to, for example, Flexibly run through or bypass production steps of a manufacturing process.	ReconfigIOSystem			
				Additional instructions				
•	•		V	Read data record from I/O	RD_	REC	-	
~	•			Write data record to I/O	WR_REC			
•	•	•	•	Read consistent data of a DP standard slave	DPRD_DAT -			
•	•	•	•	Write consistent data of a DP standard slave	DPWF	-		

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	/	Communica	ation	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)	
				iDevice/iSlave				
•		•		Receive data record		RCVREC		
~		~		Make data record available		PRVREC		
				Disable/enable DP slaves or I-devices	D_AC	D_ACT_DP -		
~				Send interrupt	SAL	RM	-	
				PROFIBUS				
~	~			Trigger hardware interrupt from DP standard slave	DP_PRAL -			
~	•			Synchronize DP slaves/Freeze inputs		DPSYC_FR		
~	•	•	V	Read diagnostics data from a DP slave	DPNR	M_DG	-	
~	•			Discover topology for the DP master system	DP_T	OPOL	-	
	ASi							
~	~			Control ASi master behavior	ASi_	ASi_3422		
•	~	Control ASi master behavior     ASI_CTRL					-	

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology		Communica	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
				PROFlenergy				
				IO con	troller			
•	•		•	Start and exit energy-saving mode		PE_STA	RT_END	-
~	<ul> <li>Start and exit energy-saving mode/Read out status informa- tion</li> </ul>					PE_0	-	
•	•		•	Set switching behavior of power module	s	PE_DS3_WR	ITE_ET200S	-
•	•			Starting and stopping energy-saving mo	de via WakeOnLan	PE_V	WOL	-
				iDevice	/iSlave			
~		•	V	Control PROFlenergy commands in the iE	Device	PE_I	-	
~		~	•	Generate negative answer to command		PE_Err	or_RSP	-
~		•	•	Generate answer to command at start of	pause	PE_Sta	rt_RSP	-
~	✓ ✓ ✓ Generate answer to comma				bause	PE_En	-	
~		~	•	Generate queried energy savings modes	as answer	PE_List_M	lodes_RSP	-
🖌 🖌 🖌 Generate scar				Generate scanned energy saving data as	answer	PE_Get_N	Node_RSP	-

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology		Communica	ition	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	LAD/FBD Description STL (not SCL S7-1200)		<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)			
~		•	•	Generate PEM status as answer	erate PEM status as answer				
~		•	•	Number of PROFlenergy commands		PE_Iden	tify_RSP	-	
•		~	•	Generate supported PROFlenergy commar	ids as answer	PE_Measurem	nent_List_RSP	-	
~		~	~	Generate queried measured values as ans	ver	PE_Measurer RS		-	
				Module parameter assig	nment				
•	~		•	Read module data record (predefined para	meters)	RD_[	-		
•			•	Read data record of a module asynchronou parameters)	usly (predefined	RD_D	PARA	-	
~	•			Transfer module data records		PARM	MOD	-	
	~		~	Read data record from configured system parameters)	data (predefined	RD_D	RD_DPARM		
~	~			Write module data record (dynamic parameters)		WR_PARM		-	
~	•		V	Transfer data record (predefined paramete	ers)	WR_D	-		

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology		Communica	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
				Interrupts				
		•		Assign an OB to an interrupt event		ATT	ACH	-
		~		Detach an OB from an interrupt event		DET	ACH	-
				Cyclic i	nterrupt			
		•	~	Set cyclic interrupt parameters		SET_	-	
		•	~	Query cyclic interrupt parameters		QRY_	-	
				Time-of-d	ay interrupt			
•	•		•	Set time-of-day interrupt		SET_	-	
		✓ ✓ LOCAL: Refer SDT to local or system time. SET_TINTL ACTIVATE: When does the OB apply the settings.					-	
~	~	~	~	Cancel time-of-day interrupt		CAN	-	
~	~	~	~	Enable time-of-day interrupt		ACT_	-	
•	V V V Query status of time-of-day interrupt QRY_TINT						-	

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology		Communica	nunication		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)		
	Time-delay interrupt									
~	•	•	~	Start time-delay interrupt		SRT_	DINT	-		
•	V V Cancel time-delay interrupt					CAN	DINT	-		
~	🖌 🖌 🖌 Query time-delay interrupt status					QRY	DINT	-		
				Synchronous	error events					
•	•		•	Mask synchronous error events		MSł	K_FLT	-		
~	•		~	Unmask synchronous error events		DMS	-			
•	•		~	Read out event status register		REAI	D_ERR	-		
				Asynchronous	error event					
•	•		•	Disable interrupt event		DIS	_IRT	-		
•	•		•	Enable interrupt event		EN	_IRT	-		
~	~	•	~	Delay execution of higher priority interru nous error events	ots and asynchro-	DIS_	_AIRT	-		
~	~	~	~	Enable execution of higher priority interrun nous error events	upts and asynchro-	EN_	-			
	•			Trigger multicomputing interrupt		MP	ALM	-		
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	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instruction	ns Technolog	у	$\bigcap$	Communic	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Descriptio	on	LAD/F STL (r S7-120	not	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
				Alarms					
			•	Generate program alarm with asso	Pro	ogram	n_Alarm	-	
			~	Output alarm status		Ge	t_Ala	irmState	-
			~	Read pending alarms			Get_/	Alarm	-
			~	Determine the number of alarms fo has sufficient memory.	r which your CPU currentl	y Get_	Alarm	Resources	-
			•	Acknowledge alarms		ŀ	Ack_A	Alarms	-
		•	~	Generate user diagnostic alarms the diagnostics buffer	at are entered in the	G	ien_L	JsrMsg	-
~	•			Write a user diagnostics event to th send to logged on participants	e diagnostics buffer and	١	NR_U	SMSG	-
V	V			Generate alarm messages			ALAF	RM_S	-
~	~			Generate alarm message with ackn	owledgment		ALAR	M_SQ	-
~	•			Create permanently acknowledged	PLC alarms		ALARM_D		
~	✓ Create acknowledgeable PLC alarms ALARM_DQ				-				
~	•			Determine acknowledgment status incoming alarm	of the last ALARM_SQ		ALAR	M_SC	-

	Basic	instr	ructi	ons	Extended instruct	ions	Technology	Y		Communica	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Descri	otion		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)		SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
	~			Report u	to eight signal change	s		N	IOTIFY	/_8P	-
	~			Create PL	C alarms without assoc	iated va	alues for eight signals	F	ALARM	И_8	-
	•			Create PL	Create PLC alarms with associated values for eight signals				LARN	1_8P	-
	~			Report a signal change					NOTI	FY	-
	•			Create PL	Create PLC alarms with acknowledgment display				ALARM		
	•			Send arcl	iive data			ŀ	AR_SE	ND	-
					Add	itional	instructions				
~	•			Read out	Read out dynamically assigned system resources			READ_SI			-
~	~			Delete dy	namically assigned sys	tem res	ources	DEL_SI			-
	~			Enable Pl	C alarms				EN_N	ISG	-
	~			Disable P	_C alarms			ſ	DIS_N	1SG	-
					Diagnostics						
~	~		•	Read curi	ent OB start informatic	nt OB start information RD_SI			NFO	-	
			•	Read runtime statistics			RT_INFO				
	~			Determin	e OB program runtime			OB_RT			-

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology		Communica	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
	✓ Determine current connection status					C_D	DIAG	-
~	~			Read system status list		RDS	YSST	-
		•	•	Read LED status		LE	Ð	-
		•	•	Reading identification and maintenance data	3	(	Get_IM_Data	
		•	•	Read out name of a module		Get_Name		
		•	•	Read information of an IO device	G	ietStationInfo		
		•	•	Read out checksum		GetChe	ecksum	-
		•	•	Read out information about the memory car	d	GetSN	-	
			~	Read out status of the CPU clock • Is time synchronization via NTP server enal • Time synchronization missed? • Is automatic adjustment for daylight savin		GetCloc	kStatus	-
		~		Read module status information in an IO sys	tem	Device	States	-
	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>			Read module status information of a module	d module status information of a module		eStates	-
			~	Generate diagnostics information		GEN_	-	
		~	~	Read diagnostics information		GET_	DIAG	-

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology		Communica	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
				Pulse			
		•		Pulse width modulation	CTRL_	PWM	-
		~		Pulse train output, output a pulse sequence with specified frequency	CTRL	_PTO	-
				Recipes & data logging			
				Recipe functions			
		•	•	Export recipe, as of V17 also for R/H system	Recipe	Export	-
		•	•	Import recipe, as of V17 also for R/H system	Recipe	Import	-
				Data logging			
		•	V	Create data log	DataLog	gCreate	-
		•	V	Open data log	DataLo	gOpen	-
		~	V	Write data log	DataLo	gWrite	-
		~	V	Empty data log	DataLo	ogClear	-
		•	V	Close data log	DataLo	gClose	-
		~	V	Delete data log	DataLog	gDelete	-

	Basic instructions Extended instructions Technolo						Communica	ation		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	L Description S					
		~		Data log in new file		DataLog	NewFile	-		
	Data block functions									
~	~			Create data block		CREA	T_DB	-		
		~		Create data block		CREAT	TE_DB	-		
~	~			Create data block in the load memory		CREA	_DBL	-		
~	~	•		Read from data block in the load memo	ry	READ	_DBL	-		
~	•	~		Write to data block in the load memory		WRIT	DBL	-		
		•	•	Read data block attributes		ATTR	-			
•	~			Delete data block		DEL	_DB	-		
		•		Delete data block		DELET	E_DB	-		
~	~			Test data block		TEST	_DB	-		
				Table functions						
~	<ul> <li>Add value to table</li> </ul>					A	ГТ	-		
~	~			Output first value of the table		FI	0	-		

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology	y Communication		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	•			Find value in table		TBL_	FIND	-
~	•			Output last value in table		LIF	0	-
~	•			Execute table instruction		TE	3L	-
~	•			Run value from table		TBL_	WRD	-
~	•			Link value logically with table element ar	ıd save	WRD	_TBL	-
~	•			Calculate standard deviation		DE	V	-
•	•			Correlated data tables	CE	DT	-	
•	•			Link tables		TBL_	TBL	-
•	•			Collect/distribute table data		PA	СК	-
				Addressing				
		•	•	Determine hardware identifier from slot		GEO2	2LOG	-
		•	•	Determine slot from the hardware identif	ïer	LOG2	GEO	-
			~	Determine the hardware identifier from a V5.5 SPx	ddressing of STEP 7	LOG2	MOD	-

	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology	Y	Communic	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	Description			
		~	•	Determine hardware identifier from an	O address	l	IO2MOD	-
		•	•	Determine the IO addresses from the ha	rdware identifier	R	RD_ADDR	-
				Additional instruct	ions for addressing			
V	V		V	S7-300/400: Determine start address fr S7-1500: Determine hardware identifien for compatibility reasons, not recomme	from slot. Exists only	G	GEO_LOG	-
v	V		V	S7-300/400: Determine slot from a logi S7-1500: Determine slot from the hardv only for compatibility reasons, not reco	are identifier. Exists	L	OG_GEO	-
V	V		V	S7-300/400: Determine all logical addre address S7-1500: Determine the logical address identifier	-	R	-	
V	V		~	S7-300/400: Determine logical basic ad offset in the user data address area S7-1500: Determine hardware identifiel in the user data address area		G	ADR_LGC	-

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	gy Communication		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD STL (not SCL S7-1200)		<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
~	V		V	S7-300/400: Determine slot and offset in the user database from a logical address S7-1500: Determine slot from the hardware identifier. Exists only for compatibility reasons, not recommended	LGC_	-	
				File operations (file handling)			
		•		Read data from a binary file from the memory card, the binary file has a serialized format/bye array	FileR	eadC	-
		•	☑	Write data to a binary file on the memory card	FileW	/riteC	-
			•	Delete existing file on the memory card	FileD	elete	-



	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology		Communica	ation
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)
				R/H system			
				Only S7-1500 R/H: • Request system state "SYNCUP" • Make backup CPU to primary CPU. • Set backup CPU to "STOP". • Enable or disable the SYNCUP system state. The lock applies: • Until you disable the lock again • Until the S7-1500R/H goes to STOP	RH_(	CTRL	-
				Specify redundancy ID of the primary CPU 1 = The CPU with redundancy ID 1 is the primary CPU. 2 = The CPU with redundancy ID 2 is the primary CPU.	RH_GetP	rimaryID	-

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technol	logy	Communic			
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/F STL (i S7-12	not SCL	<b>CFC</b> (S7-1500 only)		
	Additional instructions								
				iSlave					
~				Set own network address as DP iSlave		SET_ADDR	-		
	Safety extensions								
		•	~	Acknowledge warning message for exceeding the F-cycle time	AC	CK_FCT_WARN	-		



Basic instructions	Extend	ded instructions	Technolog	у	Communi	cation
Instructions in the se	ction "Te	echnology"				
Instruction groups	Page	Instruction groups	Page	Instruct	ion groups	Page
Counting (and measuring)	68	Motion Control	72	S7-300C	functions	80
PID Control	69	Time-driven inputs/outputs	s <u>80</u>	Function	i modules	81

T in the S7-300 column means: Instruction for the S7-300 Technology CPU S7-31xT. The operating principle of the instructions can differ between S7-300 and S7-1500. Instructions solely for the S7-31xT are not listed in the table. The Technology CPU S7-31xT cannot be programmed in the TIA Portal.

T in the S7-1500 column means: Instruction for the Technology CPU S7-15xyT.

S7-300	57-300 57-400 57-1500 Description		Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL	
				Counting (and measuring)	
		•		Control high-speed counters	CTRL_HSC
		•		Extended high-speed counters Period duration measurement with system data type 331	CTRL_HSC_EXT
			•	High-speed counter for counting and measuring	High_Speed_Counter
			•	Detect position with SSI absolute encoder	SSI_Absolut_Encoder

$\square$	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication							
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL							
	PID Control											
				Compact PID								
		~	•	Universal PID controller with integrated tuning for proportional- action actuators	PID_Compact							
		~	•	PID controller with integrated self-optimization for valves and actua- tors	PID_3Step							
		•	•	Temperature controller with integrated optimization for temperature processes	PID_Temp							
				PID basic function								
•	~		•	Continuous-action controller	CONT_C							
•	•		•	Step controller for integrating actuators	CONT_S							
•	~		~	Pulse generator for proportional-acting actuators S7-1500: also as CFC instruction	PULSEGEN							
~	•		•	Continuous temperature controller with pulse generator	TCONT_CP							

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology	Communication			
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	Description				
~	•		•	Temperature controller for integrating act	uators	TCONT_S			
~	•			Automatic optimization for a continuous-a	action controller	TUN_EC			
~	•			Automatic optimization for a step controll	er	TUN_ES			
				Integrated system	em functions				
~				Continuous-action controller		CONT_C_SF			
~				Step controller for integrating actuators	CONT_S_SF				
~				Pulse generator for proportional-acting ac	PULSGEN_SF				
				Auxiliary f	unctions				
		•	~	Mapping an input value to an output value curve. The characteristic curve is a polyline with points with linear interpolation.	5	Polyline			
	<ul> <li>Distribute input value to multiple output areas</li> </ul>				ireas	SplitRange			
		~	•	Limiting the change speed of a signal		RampFunction			

	Basic instructions Extended instructions Technology				Communication
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL
r		•	¥	First-order proportional transfer element Application: - Low-pass filter - Delay element for smoothing signal jumps - Process simulation block for a closed control circuit within a CPU Parameter: Gain, Lag	Filter_PT1
r		v	×	Second-order proportional transfer element Application: - Low-pass filter - Delay element for smoothing signal jumps - Process simulation block for a closed control circuit within a CPU Parameter: Gain, TimeConstant, Damping	Filter_PT2
~		v		First-order differentiator Application: - High-pass filter - Differentiator to calculate the derivative of a signal - Feedforward control Parameter: Td, Lag	Filter_DT1



	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL		
				Motion Control			
т		•	V	Release/lock axis/technology	MC_Power		
т		•	V	Acknowledge interrupts, restart axis/technology object	MC_Reset		
т		•	V	Home axis/technology objects, set home position	MC_Home		
т		•	V	Pause axis	MC_Halt		
т		•	V	Position axis absolutely	MC_MoveAbsolute		
т		•	V	Position axis relatively	MC_MoveRelative		
т		•	V	Move axis with velocity/speed setpoint	MC_MoveVelocity		
		•	V	Move axis in jog mode	MC_MoveJog		
		•		Run axis commands as movement sequence	MC_CommandTable		
		•		Change Dynamics settings for the axis	MC_ChangeDynamic		
		•		Write tag of positioning axis	MC_WriteParam		
		•		Continuously read motion data of a positioning axis	MC_ReadParam		
т			Ø	Position axis overlapping	MC_MoveSuperImposed		
т			т	Set alternative encoder as active encoder	MC_SetSensor		

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL	
т			V	Stop axis and prevent new motion jobs Stop all motions of an axis and prevent new motion jobs. The axis brakes to a standstill and remains switched on.	MC_STOP	
			V	Set bits in the control words (STW) 1 and/or 2 of the PROFIdrive telegram.	MC_SetAxisSTW	
т			$\checkmark$	Enable and disable hardware limit switches during runtime. The changed state is effective immediately and remains effective until the next restart of the technology object.	MC_WriteParameter	
т				Read parameters from technology object	MC_ReadParameter	
				Output cams, cam track, measuring input		
т	т 🗹			Start measuring once	MC_MeasuringInput	
	Ø			Start cyclic measuring	MC_MeasuringInputCyclic	
☑ Cance				Cancel active measuring job	MC_AbortMeasuringInput	



	Basic ins	tructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication		
S7-300	S7-400 S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL		
т		V	Activate/deactivate output cam	S7-1500: MC_OutputCam (distance output cams and time- based output cams S7-300T: MC_CamSwitch (dis- tance output cam) S7-300T: MC_CamSwitchTime (time-based output cam)		
т		Ø	Activate/deactivate cam track	MC_CamTrack		
			Synchronous motion - Gearing/camming			
т		Ø	Start gearing	MC_GearIn		
т		т	Desynchronize gearing	MC_GearOut		
т		т	Start gearing with specified synchronous positions	S7-1500T: MC_GearInPos S7-300T: MC_GearIn		
т		т	Relative shift of leading value on the following axis	S7-1500T: MC_PhasingRelative S7-300T: MC_Phasing		
т		т	Absolute shift of leading value on the following axis	S7-1500T: MC_PhasingAbsolute S7-300T: MC_Phasing		

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL		
			т	Relative shift of following value on the following axis	MC_OffsetRelative		
			т	Absolute shift of following value on the following axis	MC_OffsetAbsolute		
			т	Start camming	MC_CamIn		
			т	Simulate synchronous operation	MC_SynchronizedMotionSimu- lation		
т	т т			Desynchronize camming	MC_CamOut		
				Specify additive leading value, active leading value + additive leading value = effective leading value	MC_LeadingValueAdditive		
				Cam disc			
т	т т			Interpolating a cam disc	S7-1500T: MC_InterpolateCam S7-300T: MC_CamInterpolate		
т			т	Read out leading value of a cam	S7-1500T: MC_GetCamLead- ingValue S7-300T: MC_GetCamPoint		

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication			
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL			
т			т	Read out following value of a cam	S7-1500T: MC_GetCamFollow- ingValue S7-300T: MC_GetCamPoint			
			т	Copy calculated cam elements to a cam	MC_CopyCamData			
	MotionIn							
			т	Set motion setpoints for velocity and acceleration	MC_MotionInVelocity			
			т	Set motion setpoints for position, velocity and acceleration	MC_MotionInPosition			
				Torque data				
			V	Specify additive torque	MC_TorqueAdditive			
			V	Set high and low torque limits	MC_TorqueRange			
т			Ø	Activate and deactivate force/torque limit / fixed stop detection	MC_TorqueLimiting			

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL
				Motion (kinematics)	
т			т	Interrupt motion execution	MC_GroupInterrupt
т			т	Continue motion execution	MC_GroupContinue
т			т	Stop motion	MC_GroupStop
т			т	Position kinematics absolutely with linear path motion	MC_MoveLinearAbsolute
т			т	Relative positioning of kinematics with linear path motion	MC_MoveLinearRelative
т			т	Position kinematics absolutely with circular path motion	MC_MoveCircularAbsolute
т			т	Relative positioning of kinematics with circular path motion	MC_MoveCircularRelative
			т	Absolute positioning of kinematics in synchronous "point-to-point" motion	MC_MoveDirectAbsolute
				Relative positioning of kinematics in synchronous "point-to-point" motion	MC_MoveDirectRelative
				Enable conveyor tracking Take along object coordinate system (OCS) with a technology object positioning axis/external sensor/leading axis proxy	MC_TrackConveyorBelt

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology	Communication
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL
т			т	Motion of a kinematics with interconnect enabled and exit simulation mode.	S7-1500T: MC_Kinematics- MotionSimulation S7-300T: MC_GroupSyncCon- veyorBelt	
				Zon	es	
т	T Define workspace zone					S7-1500T: MC_DefineWork- spaceZone S7-300T: MC_ZoneCheck
т			т	Define kinematics zone		S7-1500T: MC_DefineKinemat- icsZone S7-300T: MC_ZoneCheck
т			т	Activate workspace zone		S7-1500T: MC_SetWorkspaceZo- neActive S7-300T: MC_ZoneCheck
т			т	Deactivate workspace zone		S7-1500T: MC_SetWorkspaceZo- neInactive S7-300T: MC_ZoneCheck

	Basic	instr	ructio	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL
т			т	S7-1500T: MC_SetKinematicsZo- neActive S7-300T: MC_ZoneCheck	
т			т	Deactivate kinematics zone	S7-1500T: MC_SetKinematicsZo- neInactive S7-300T: MC_ZoneCheck
				Toolbox	
			т	Re-define tool	MC_DefineTool
			т	Change active tool	MC_SetTool
				Coordinate systems	
			т	Redefine object coordinate systems	MC_SetOcsFrame
т		Transforming axis coordinates (position, speed, acceleration) to Car- tesian coordinates (speed and acceleration of the tool center point) - without moving kinematics.			S7-1500T: MC_KinematicsTrans- formation S7-300T: MC_SetCartesianTrans- form
			т	Transform Cartesian coordinates to axis coordinates - without moving kinematics.	MC_InverseKinematicsTransfor- mation



	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL
				Time-driven inputs/outputs	
HSP	HSP			Synchronize TIO modules	TIO_SYNC
HSP	ISP HSP 🗹			Read in process input signals with time stamps	TIO_IOLink_IN
HSP	ISP HSP 🗹			Read in edges at digital input and associated time stamps	TIO_DI
HSP	HSP		Ø	Time-controlled output of process output signals	TIO_IOLink_OUT
HSP	HSP		Ø	Output edges time-controlled at digital output	TIO_DQ
				S7-300C functions	
•				Position with analog output	ANALOG
•				Position with digital output	DIGITAL
~	v			Control counter	COUNT
✓ Control frequency measurement				Control frequency measurement	FREQUENC
~				Control pulse width modulation	Pulse

	Basic	instr	uctio	ons Extended instructions Technology	Communication
S7-300	57-300 57-400 57-1200 57-1500			Description	LAD / FBD / STL (not S7-1200) / SCL
				Function modules	
~				Diverse instructions for FM modules Counting/Positioning/Cam Control/PID Control/Temp Control	v

The following pages provide an overview of the details and usage of important functions of open communication and S7 communication.

### **Open communication**

Definition: Open exchange of data via PROFINET/Industrial Ethernet between SIMATIC controllers or between SIMATIC controllers and third-party devices. Example of suitable interfaces:

- Integrated PROFINET/Industrial Ethernet interfaces of controllers
- PROFINET/Industrial Ethernet interfaces of communication modules

Due to the open and flexible communication, the size of a sent data package is not automatically known to the receiver.

#### Connection-oriented with TCP or ISO-on-TCP

With TCP or ISO-on-TCP you establish a connection between the communication partners. TCP or ISO-on-TCP ensures the arrival of the data at the receiver through a transport acknowledgment. In the event of data loss the controller automatically resends the data.

To ensure that the data has arrived completely in the application of the receiver with TCP, you must determine:

- 1. Determine the size of the data package in the sender.
- 2. Transfer the size of the data package to the receiver.
- 3. Evaluate the information in the receiver.

#### Connection-free with UDP

You send data packets to recipients via UDP without establishing a dedicated connection. The controller cannot detect data loss. UDP offers the following transmission options:

- Transfer to a specific partner Unicast
- Transfer to a specific group of partners Multicast; e.g. Multicast via defined Multicast addresses 224.0.1.0.
- Transfer to all Broadcast

	Bas	ic in	structions	Extended instructions		Technology		Communication
S7-300/400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Instruction		Property of the data transfer	Data package Application and size application exa		
~	~	•	TSEND/TRCV				ment. E.g. Send o logs to any netwo	
	r		TSEND_C/TRCV_C (Connection establish- ment and termination are integrated)		Reliable with acknowledgment	<= 64 KB Exception S7-1200: <= 8 KB	Secure connections by means of exchange of certificates. Implementation of TCP-based protocols, e.g. FTP(s), MQTT, HTTP(S). Application examples: HTTP: https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ document/109763879/library-for-http-communica- tion-(lhttp)?dti=0&lc=en-AE MQTT: https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ ww/en/view/109748872	
	~	~						
(*)	~		TUSEND/TURCV (not S7-300)	UDP	Fast, without acknowledgment		Distribute positio	ithout acknowledgment. E.g. on data quickly to many devices. ion of the limits is available in the ls.

**Basic instructions** 

### **S7** communication

Definition: SIMATIC-homogeneous data exchange between SIMATIC CPUs via PROFIBUS or PROFINET/Industrial Ethernet. The S7 communication can route data between PROFINET and PROFIBUS through a controller. With S7 communication, you connect existing S7-300/400 to S7-1200/1500 or migrate existing systems to S7-1200/1500. Recommendation: Use open communication for data exchange between S7-1200/1500 and thus the possibilities of common Ethernet standards.

#### Coordinated data transmission with BSEND and BRCV

BSEND sends data to an instruction of the type BRCV in a partner controller. Since BSEND and BRCV coordinate the data transfer, BSEND/BRCV transport the largest amount of data of all the configured S7 connections. BSEND segments the data area to be sent and sends each segment individually to the partner. BRCV acknowledges the acceptance of the sent segment. When BRCV has acknowledged the receipt of the complete data area, you can start a new send job BSEND.

#### Uncoordinated data transmission with USEND and URCV

USEND sends data to an instruction of the type URCV in a partner controller. URCV does not acknowledge the receipt of the data. The data transfer is not coordinated with the partner controller. This means that USEND can overwrite received data before URCV has written all the data to the target area. If USEND overwrites data, the receiver outputs an error message.

	Ba	instructions	Ex	tended instru	uctions T	echnology C	Communication	
S7-300/400	S7-1200	S7-1500			of the data	Guaranteed user data size for specified partner controller	Application	Notes
•	•	Ø	GET				Accessing data in the partner controller without any program-	You have to use data
~			GET_S	DUN		<= 04 KB	ming. For example, read operat-	blocks with absolute addressing. Symbolic addressing is not possible. You must also enable
~	•	Ø	PUT	RUN or STOP		57-1500: 880 bytes	Changing data in the partner controller without any program-	
~			PUT_S		acknowledg- ment	<= 8 KB	ming. For example, write parameters in a data block and change a recipe.	
•		Ø	BSEND/BRCV:			S7-300: 65534 bytes S7-400: 65534 bytes	Exchange large amounts of data. For example, send data block with measured value logs to a SCADA system for further evaluation.	Coordinated transmission (See above)
~		Ø	USEND/URCV			S7-300: 160 bytes	Control multiple controllers, or send data to multiple control-	Uncoordinated transmis- sion (See above)
~			USEND_S/ URCV_S			S7-1500: 920 bytes	lers. For example, distribute actual values of a sensor to several controllers.	

### **Overview of connection types**

#### Automatic connections

For basic communication, e.g. controller for the programming device for engineering or for the HMI, the system automatically reserves connections.

#### Programmed connections

Programmed connections are very flexible. Use TSEND\_C and TRCV\_C for communication. The system automatically establishes and terminates the connection. Alternatively, for SIMATIC S7-300/400 use the TCON, TDISCON, TSEND, and TRCV instructions. Use programmed connections, e.g.for sporadic connections.

- Communication resources are free again after the connection establishment.
- Establish and terminate programmed connections in the user program in RUN.

#### **Configured connections**

If the connection is interrupted, the controller automatically restores the connection. Create the connection in the network view of SIMATIC STEP 7 and configure the connection.

- Connection resources remain permanently occupied.
- Connection establishment in STOP

**Basic instructions** 

Extended instructions

Technology

The table shows you the dependency of the connection type on the protocol.

Connection type	bG	IMH	TCP	ISO-on-TCP	UDP	ISO	Modbus TCP	FDL	57 Communication
Automatic	Х	Х	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Programmed	-	-	х	Х	Х	-	Х	-	-
Configured	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х



### Instructions in the section "Communication"

Instruction groups	Page	Instruction groups	Page	Instruction groups	Page
PROFINET and PROFIBUS	88	Fail-safe HMI Panels (only in the safe	ty	PROFINET CBA	105
S7 communication	88	program)	95	MPI communication	105
Open User Communication	90	Modbus TCP	96	TeleService	106
OPC UA	92	Communications processors	97		
Web server	95	S7-300C functions	104		
		Communication with iSlave/iDevice	105		

S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
				PROFINET and PROFIBUS			
~	•	•	•	Only Safety: Fail-safe sending of data via PROFIBUS DP/PROFINET IO	SENDDP		
~	•	•	•	Only Safety: Fail-safe receipt of data via PROFIBUS DP/PROFINET IO	RCVDP		
				S7 communication			
V	V	ø	V	Read data from a remote CPU Example of an application: Integrating SIMATIC S7-1500 into an already existing system with SIMATIC S7-300.	GET		
V	V	V	V	Write data to a remote CPU Example of an application: Integrating SIMATIC S7-1500 into an already existing system with SIMATIC S7-300.		PUT	

	Basic	instr	ucti	ons Extended instructions	Technology	Сог	mmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD	SCL	
~	•			Send data uncoordinated to a partner (UR S7-1500: also as CFC instruction	CV)	USEND		
~	•		Ø	Receive data uncoordinated from a partne S7-1500: also as CFC instruction	er (USEND)	URCV		
~	•		Ø	Send data in segments to a partner (BRCV S7-1500: also as CFC instruction	)	BSEND		
~	•		Ø	Receive data in segments from a partner ( S7-1500: also as CFC instruction	BSEND)	BRCV		
	•			Initiate a warm or cold restart in a remote	device		START	
	•			Transition a remote device to STOP state			STOP	
	•			Initiate a restart in a remote device.			RESUME	
	•			Query the status of a remote partner			STATUS	
	•			Receive remote device status change		USTATUS		
	•			Query the status of connection that belon	gs to an SFB instance	CONTROL		
	•			Send data to printer			PRINT	



	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology	Сог	nmunicat	ion		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description		LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL		
~				Query connection status		C_CNTRL				
~	•			Only Safety: Fail-safe sending of data via S7 c	onnections	SENDS7				
~	•			Only Safety: Fail-safe receipt of data via S7 cc	nnections	RCVS7				
				Additional instruction	ns	Note: "S" stands for short s only one parameter is poss				
~	•			Read data from a remote CPU			GET_S			
~	•			Write data to a remote CPU			PUT_S			
~	•			Send data uncoordinated			USEND_S			
~	~			Receive data uncoordinated			URCV_S			
				Open User Communication	1					
	Compact instructions (C) Connect and Disconnect are integrated									
		•	~	Manage communication connection and send Profibus S7-1500: also as CFC instruction	l data via Ethernet or		TSEND_C			

$\square$	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Сог	nmunicat	ion	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL LAD/FBD (not St S7-1200)		
		•	~	Manage communication connection and receive data via Ethernet or Profibus S7-1500: also as CFC instruction	TRCV_C			
		•	Ø	Manage communication connection and transfer email S7-1500R/H: Possible up to and including V 4.0.	TMAIL_C			
			V	Modify NTP server address, read and modify communication param- eters: - DNS Hostname, DNS Domainname, DNS Server Addresses - DHCP ClientId - IP Suite (IP Address, Subnet Mask, Default Gateway or Default Router)	CommConfig			
				Additional instructions				
•	~	~	~	Establish communication connection S7-1500: also as CFC instruction		TCON		
~	~	~	•	Terminate communication connection S7-1500: also as CFC instruction	TDISCON			
~	~	~	•	Send data via communication connection S7-1500: also as CFC instruction		TSEND		

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions	Technology	Сог	mmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	
~	•	~	•	Receive data via communication connection S7-1500: also as CFC instruction		TRCV		
		~	•	Resetting the connection S7-1500: also as CFC instruction		T_RESET		
		~	•	Check the connection S7-1500: also as CFC instruction		T_DIAG		
		~	Ø	Configure interface S7-1500: also as CFC instruction		T_CONFIG		
		•	~	Preparing and changing the communication connection. E.G.: Request connection ID, sp ties.		T	CONSetting	S
~	•			Program-controlled IP and connection confi RECEIVE	guration via SEND/		IP_CONFIG	
•	•	•	•	Send data via Ethernet (UDP)			TUSEND	
~	•	~	•	Receive data via Ethernet (UDP)		TURCV		
~	•			Change IP configuration parameters		IP_CONF		
~	•			Swap data using FETCH and WRITE via TCP		FW_TCP		
•	•			Swap data using FETCH and WRITE via ISO-o	n-TCP		FW_IOT	

В	Basic	instr	ucti	ons Extended instructions Technology	Сог	mmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
				OPC UA			
				OPC UA server			
		~	V	Query to operating system whether the serve method was called and provision of the input parameters for processing the method.	OPC_UA	_ServerMe	thodPre
		~	V	Transferring information to the operating system about the status of method execution and whether the output parameters of the method are valid.	OPC_UA	_ServerMet	:hodPost
				OPC UA client			
				Schematic flow:			
				OPC_UA_NamespaceGetIndexList OPC_UA_TranslationPathList OPC_UA_TranslationPathList	DPC_UA_Dis	connect	]

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Basic instructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Со	mmunicat	ion		
57-300 57-400 57-1200 57-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL		
	Preparing data exchange, establishing a session					
Ø	OP	C_UA_Conn	ect			
V	Request the current indexes of the namespaces in an OPC UA serve	r OPC_UA	OPC_UA_NamespaceGet dexList			
V	Register PLC tags with an OPC UA server, get handles for read and write access	OPC_UA	OPC_UA_NodeGetHandleL			
V	Determine Nodelds (node parameters) from tag names (Browse- Name)	OPC_U	A_Translate	PathList		
V	Register OPC UA method with an OPC UA server	OPC_UA_	MethodGetH	HandleList		
	Data exchange/data access					
Ø	Read values from PLC tags	OP	C_UA_Read	List		
☑	Writing new values in PLC tags	OP	C_UA_Write	List		
V	Call method	OPC_	OPC_UA_MethodCall			
☑	Set up session and read values from PLC tags	OPC	OPC_UA_ReadList_C			
V	Set up session and write values to PLC tags	OPC_	_UA_WriteLi	ist_C		

Basic instructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Сог	mmunicat	ion							
57-300 57-400 57-1200 57-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL							
☑	Set up session and call method	OPC_L	JA_Method	Call_C							
	Ending data exchange, ending a session										
V	Terminate connection to the OPC UA server	OPC_	_UA_Discor	nect							
V	Enable handles for read and write access	OPC_UA	_NodeRele dleList	aseHan-							
V	Enable handles for method calls	OPC_UA_	MethodRel dleList	easeHan-							
	Diagnostics										
☑	Read connection status and determine quality of a connection	OPC_UA_	Connection	GetStatus							
	OPC UA: CP 443-1 OPC UA										
v	Establish connection.	ι	JA_Connec	t							
v	Request the current indexes of the namespaces in an OPC UA server	UA_Na	mespaceGe	etIndex							
~	Register PLC tags with an OPC UA server, get handles for read and write access	UA_NodeGetHandleList									
~	Reading out the data from nodes of the connected server using the list of node handles	ι	JA_ReadLis	t							

	Basic	instr	ructi	ons	Extended instructi	ions	Technology	Со	mmunicat	ion	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		Des	scription		LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	
	•			Writing tl node han		connected	d server using the list of	l	UA_WriteList		
	~			Register I write acc		A server, g	et handles for read and	UA_Noc	UA_NodeReleaseHandleLi		
	•			Terminat	e connection to the OPC	C UA serve	er	U	UA_Disconnect		
					Web server						
•	•	•	Ø	Synchron	ize user-defined web pa	ages			WWW		
					Fail-safe HMI Pan	iels (on	ly in the safety pro	gram)			
~	•	~	•		e Panel 277 F IWLAN: ication with connected	device via	a PROFIsafe	F_FB_MP			
•	•	~	•		e Panel 277 F IWLAN: g of up to 4 panels in th	e effective	e range	F_FB_ RNG_4			
~	•		~		e Panel 277 F IWLAN: g of up to 16 panels in tl	he effecti	ve range	F_FB_ RNG_16			
~	~	~	•		e Panels of the second ication with connected			F_FB_ KTP_			

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Сог	mmunicat	ion	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	LAD/FBD (not S S7-1200)		
~	•	•	•	For Mobile Panels of the second generation: Managing of panels in the effective range	F_FB_ KTP_RNG			
				Modbus TCP				
		•	~	Communicate via PROFINET as Modbus TCP client Also supports the Modbus function 23: Write data to the Modbus server and read data from the Modbus server.	MB_CLIENT			
		•	•	Communicate via PROFINET as Modbus TCP server	1	MB_SERVER	8	
		~	•	Communicate redundantly via PROFINET as MODBUS TCP client	ME	RED_CLIE	NT	
		~	•	Communicate redundantly via PROFINET as a MODBUS TCP server	MB	_RED_SERV	/ER	
~	•			Establish communication between a CPU with integrated PN interface and a partner that supports the Modbus/TCP protocol.	l	MODBUSPN	I	
~	~			Connection management		тср_сомм		
~	•			Communicate via Ethernet as Modbus TCP client		MOD_CLI		
•	•			Communicate via Ethernet as Modbus TCP server		MOD_SRV		

	Basic	insti	ructi	Со	mmunicat	ion		
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	
				Communications processors				
				Point-to-Point or PtP communication				
				S7-300/400: Commands for ET 200SP CM PtP				
•	•	•	•	Configure PtP communication port S7-300/400: Only if ET 200SP CM PtP is used		Port_Config	1	
•	•	•	•	Configure PtP sender	Send_Config			
•	•	•	•	Configure PtP recipient	Receive_Config			
~	~	•	•	Configure 3964 (R) protocol	P:	3964_Conf	ig	
•	•	~	•	Send data		Send_P2P		
•	~	~	•	Receive data	F	Receive_P2	P	
•	~	~	•	elete receive buffer Receive_Rese				
~	~	~	•	Read status Signal_Get				
~	~	Signal_Set						

$\square$	Basic	insti	ructio	ons Extended instructions Technology	Сог	mmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
•	•	~	•	Get advanced functions	Get_Features		
•	v v v v			Set advanced functions	S	et_Feature	S
				Instructions with lower memory requirements, but also less func- tional scope.	Recommendation: Use the instructions specified above You cannot apply the instruc tions decentrally in an ET 20		
		•		Configure communication parameters dynamically	PORT_CFG		
		~		Configure serial transmission parameters dynamically	SEND_CFG		
		~		Configure serial receive parameters dynamically		RCV_CFG	
		~		Transmit send buffer data		SEND_PTP	
		~		Enable receive messages		RCV_PTP	
	<b>~</b>			Delete receive buffer		RCV_RST	
	~			Query RS 232 signals	SGN_GET		
	~			Set RS 232 signals		SGN_SET	

	Basic	inst	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Сог	mmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
		~		Edit communication via USS network		USS_PORT	
~	•	~	~	Communication via USS network (16 drives)	US	S_Port_Sca	an
			•	Communication via USS network (31 drives)	USS_Port_Scan_31		
		~		Prepare and display data for the drive	USS_Drive		
~	•	~	~	Data exchange with the drive (16 drives)	USS_Drive_Control		
			~	Data exchange with the drive (31 drives)	USS_Drive_Control_31		
		~		Read out parameters from the drive		USS_RPM	
•	•	•	•	Read data from drive (16 drives)	USS	5_Read_Par	am
			•	Read data from drive (31 drives)	USS_	Read_Parar	n_31
		~		Change parameters in the drive	USS_WPM		
•	•	~	•	Change data in drive (16 drives)	USS_Write_Param		
			•	Change data in drive (31 drives)	USS_	Write_Para	m_31

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Сог	nmunicat	ion	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	
				MODBUS (RTU)				
				S7-300/400: Commands for ET200SP CM PtP				
•	•	•	•	Configure communication module for Modbus	Modb	us_Comm_	Load	
•	v v v v			Communicate as Modbus master	Мо	odbus_Mas	ter	
•	•	•	•	Communicate as Modbus slave	Modbus_Slave			
				Instructions with lower memory requirements, but also less func- tional scope.	Recommendation: Use the instructions specified abo You cannot apply the instru- tions decentrally with a CI in an ET 200.			
		•		Configure port on the PtP module for Modbus RTU	MB	_COMM_LC	DAD	
		~		Communicate via the PtP port as Modbus master	N	IB_MASTE	R	
	<b>~</b>			Communicate via the PtP port as Modbus slave	MB_SLAVE			
				Point-to-point connection: CP 340				
~			Receive data			P_RCV		
~	<b>v</b>			Send data		P_SEND		



Basic instruction	ons Extended instructions Technology		Communication		
57-300 57-400 57-1200 57-1500	Description	LAD/F	STL BD (not 5 57-1200)	SCL	
V	Output alarm text with up to 4 tags to printer		P_PRINT		
v	Delete receive buffer		P_REST		
V	Read accompanying signals at the RS 232 interface		V24_STAT_340		
v	Write accompanying signals at the RS 232C interface		V24_SET_340		
	Point-to-point connection: CP 341				
V	Receive or provide data		P_RCV_RK		
V	Send or fetch data		P_SND_RK		
V	Output alarm text with up to 4 tags to printer		P_PRT341		
V	Read accompanying signals at the RS 232 interface		V24_STAT		
V	Write accompanying signals at the RS 232C interface		V24_SET		
	Point-to-point connection: CP 440				
<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	✓ Receive data				
<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	Send data		SEND_440		
<ul> <li></li> </ul>	Delete receive buffer		RES_RECV		

	Basic	instr	ucti	ons Extended instructions Technology	Co	mmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
				Point-to-point connection: CP 441			
	•			Read accompanying signals at the RS 232 interface	V	24_STAT_44	41
	•			Write accompanying signals at the RS 232C interface	V	24_SET_44	-1
				MODBUS slave (RTU)			
•	•			Modbus slave instruction for CP 341	MODB_341		
•	•			Modbus slave instruction for CP 441	MODB_441		
				MODBUS: CP 343-1, CP 443-1			
•	•			Establish communication between a CP and a partner that supports the OPEN MODBUS/TCP protocol		MODBUSCP	•
•	•			Communicate as Modbus client		MB_CPCLI	
~	•			Communicate as Modbus server		MB_CPSRV	
				ET 200S serial interface ("S_" stands for "serial")			
V	•		•	Receive data		S_RCV	



	Basic	instr	ucti	ons Extended instructions Technology	Co	mmunicat	ion	
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL	
•	~		•	Send data		S_SEND		
•	•		•	Read accompanying signals at the RS 232C interface		S_VSTAT		
~	~		•	Write accompanying signals at the RS 232C interface		S_VSET		
~	~		•	Set data flow control using XON/XOFF		S_XON		
~	~		•	Set data flow control using RTS/CTS		S_RTS		
•	~		~	Configure data flow control via automatic Configure operation of the RS 232C accompanying signals		S_V24		
~	~		•	Modbus slave instruction for ET 200S 1SI		S_MODB		
~	•		V	Send data to a USS slave		S_USST		
~	~		☑	Receive data from a USS slave		S_USSR		
~	•		☑	Initialize USS		s_ussi		
				SIMATIC NET CP				
				Open User Communication				
~	~			Passes data to the CP for transfer via a configured connection	AG_SEND			
•	•			Passes jobs to the CP for accepting received data	jobs to the CP for accepting received data AG_RI			

	Basic	insti	ructi	ons	Extended inst	ructions	Technology	Со	mmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500			Description		LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
~	<ul> <li>Locks data exchange via a connection with FETCH/WRITE</li> </ul>						h FETCH/WRITE		AG_LOCK	
~	•				ternal access to us is then possible w		eas of the controller. Data ITE.	1	AG_UNLOCI	ĸ
~	•			Connecti	on diagnostics				AG_CNTRL	
~	~			Connecti	on diagnostics, cor	nnection estal	olishment, ping request	AG_CNTEX		
						PROFIB	US DP			
~	~			Data tran	sfer to the CP as DF	P master or DF	'slave	DP_SEND		
•	~			Data rece	ipt from CP as DP n	naster or DP s	lave	DP_RECV		
•	~			Request o	of diagnostics infor	mation		DP_DIAG		
•	~			Transfer o	of control informati	ion to the PRC	FIBUS CP		DP_CTRL	
						PROFIN	ET IO			
•	~			Data pass	ing to the CP as IO	controller or	IO device		PNIO_SEND	)
•	~	Data receipt from CP as IO controller or IO device				device		PNIO_RECV	, <u> </u>	
~	~			Read data	a record or write da	ita record in IG	D controller	P	NIO_RW_RE	C
~	~	<ul> <li>Alarm evaluation through CP343-1 as IO controller</li> </ul>					ontroller	Р	NIO_ALARI	N



	Basic	instr	uctio	ons Extended instructions	Technology	Co	mmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	Description		STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
	PROFlenergy							
~	•			Triggering or ending an energy saving pa	iuse	PE_	START_END	_CP
~	•			Extended triggering or ending of an ener	rgy saving pause	I	PE_CMD_CF	þ
~	•			Handling of commands from the IO conti device	roller in the PROFlenergy	PE_I_DEV_CP		
•	•			Transfer of the switch setting from powe	r modules to ET 200S	PE_DS3_Write_ET200		
				Additional i	nstructions			
•	•			Use of a logical trigger for ERPC commun	ication	LOGICAL_TRIGGER		
~	~			Setup of FTP connections from and to an	FTP server	FTP_CMD		
•	~			Transfer connection data from configura	tions DB to CP		IP_CONFIG	
				GPRSComm	: CP 1242-7			
		•				TC_CON		
		•		Terminate connection via GSM network		-	TC_DISCON	
		•		Send data via the GSM network			TC_SEND	
		•		Receive data via the GSM network			TC_RECV	

	Basic	instr	ructi	ons Extended instructions Technology	Со	nmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
		•		Transfer configuration data to CP	-	TC_CONFIG	
	S7-300C functions						
				ASCII, 3964®			
•				Send data (ASCII, 3964(R))	SEI	ND_PTP_30	0C
~	Fetch data (ASCII, 3964(R))				RCV_PTP_300C		
~				Reset input buffer (ASCII, 3964(R))	RES	6_RCVB_30	0C
				RK 512			
~				Send data (RK 512)	SE	ND_RK_30	DC
~				Fetch data (RK 512)	FET	CH_RK_30	0C
~	Receive and provide data (RK 512)					RVE_RK_30	0C
				Communication with iSlave/iDevice			
•	~			Read data from a communication partner within the local S7 station	I_GET		
~	~			Write data to a communication partner within the local S7 station		I_PUT	



$\square$	Basic	instr	ructi	ons	Extended instruc	ctions	Technology	Со	mmunicat	ion
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500		D	escription		LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
~	Abort a connection to a communication partner within the local S7 station							I_ABORT		
					PROFINET CBA					
~	•			Update the	e inputs of the user p	orogram in	terface		PN_IN	
~	•			Update the	e outputs of the user	<sup>-</sup> program i	interface	PN_OUT		
~	•			Release DF	interconnections			PN_DP		
					MPI communica	ation				
					Note: "X"	' stands foi	r the MPI interface			
•	•			Send data	to a communication	partner o	utside the local S7 station		X_SEND	
~	•			Receive da station	ta from a communic	ation part	ner outside the local S7		X_RCV	
~	~			Read data	from a communicati	on partnei	r outside the local S7 statio	n	X_GET	
~	~			Write data to a communication partner outside the local S7 station					X_PUT	
•	Abort an existing connection to a communication partner outside local S7 station						unication partner outside th	ne	X_ABORT	

	Basic	instr	ructio	ons Extended instructions	Technology	Сог	nmunicat	ion
S7-300	57-400 57-1200 57-1500 Description				n	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
	TeleService							
		•		Transfer email		TM_MAIL		
~	•			Establish remote connection to program	onnection to programming device/PC			
~	Establish remote connection to AS				AS_DIAL			
~	🖌 🖌 Send text (SMS) messag			Send text (SMS) message			SMS_SEND	
🖌 🖌 Transfer email				Transfer email			AS_MAIL	

Optional instructions

### Appendix "Optional instructions"

S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not SCL S7-1200)
	SIMATIC Ident					
•	•	~	~	Read data from transponder	Read	
•	•	~	~	Read out data from code reading system	Read_MV	
•	•	~	•	Reset reader	Reset_Reader	
•	•	~	~	Set program at code reading system	Set_MV_Program	
•	•	~	~	Write data to the transponder	Write	
				Status queries		
•	~	~	~	Read out status of the reader	R	eader_Status
•	~	~	~	Read out status of the transponder		Tag_Status
	Advanced functions					
~	~	~	~	Load the configuration data to the reader	Cor	ifig_Download
•	~	~	•	Back up configuration data from the reader	Config_Upload	

0	Optional instructions						
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
•	•	•	•	Detect transponder population	Inventory		
~	•	•	•	Read out data of the TID memory of a transponder	Read_TID		
~	•	•	•	Read out UID of an HF transponder	Read_UID		
•	•	•	•	Switch on/off antenna of RF300 readers	Set_ANT_RF300		00
~	•	•	•	Set UHF parameters in the reader	Set_Param		
•	•	•	•	Write EPC ID of a UHF transponder	Write_EPC_ID		C
~	~	~	•	ldent function for trained users with command transfer in a data structure	Advanced_CMD		ID
•	~	~	•	Complex Ident function for experts with all commands and possibili- ties	Ident_Profile		2
				Legacy			
~	•	•		Read out data of the EPC memory of a transponder	Read_EPC_Mem		m
~	~	•	•	Write EPC memory of a UHF transponder	Wr	ite_EPC_Me	em
•	~	~	~	Switch on/off antennas of RF620R/RF630R	Se	t_ANT_RF6	00

0	Optional instructions						
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
~	~	•	•	Reset MOBY D reader	Reset_MOBY_D		D
~	•	•	•	Reset MOBY U reader	Reset_MOBY_U		U
~	•	•	•	Reset MV code reading device	Reset_MV		
~	•	•	•	Reset RF200 reader	Reset_RF200		)
~	•	•	•	Reset RF300 reader	Reset_RF300		)
~	•	•	•	Reset RF600 reader	Reset_RF600		)
~	~	~	•	Reset function for experts allows universally adjustable parameters	Reset_Univ		
				Energy Suite			
		•	~	Calculate operating-mode-related energy data of machines and systems for uniform efficiency evaluation according to measuring regulation	EnS_EEm_Calc		lc
		~	~	Create efficiency protocol in CSV format on the SIMATIC memory card of the CPU according to measuring regulation	EnS_EEm_Report		ort

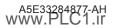
0	Optional instructions						
S7-300	S7-400	S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	LAD/FBD	STL (not S7-1200)	SCL
				SINAMICS			
		~	•	Cyclic control of SINAMICS as basic positioner	1	O_BasicPos	
		~	~	Cyclic control of SINAMICS as basic positioner with standard tele- gram 1111; Position-controlled axis		SinaPos	
		•	~	Cyclic control of SINAMICS with standard telegram 1; speed-controlled axis		SinaSpeed	
		•	•	Acyclic read/write of max. 16 parameters from/on the SINAMICS inverter		SinaPara	
		•	~	Acyclic read/write a parameter from/on the SINAMICS inverter		SinaParaS	
		~	~	Control feed unit of a SINAMICS S120 via standard telegram 370		SinaInfeed	



		Cause Effect Matrix				
S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	СЕМ			
		General				
~	•	Add output	~			
~	•	Add input	~			
~	•	Invert pin	~			
		Cause instructions				
		Bit logic operations				
•	•	AND logic operation	&			
~	•	OR logic operation	>=1			
~	•	EXCLUSIVE OR logic operation	Х			
•	•	Assignment	=			
	Comparator operations					
~	•	Equal	CMP ==			
~	•	Not equal	CMP <>			
•	•	Greater than or equal	CMP>=			

	Cause Effect Matrix	
	Description	
Less than or equal		
Greater than		
Less than		
	Tim	ers

~	•	Greater than	CMP >			
•	•	Less than	CMP <			
		Timers				
~	•	Delay activation	OnDelay			
~	~	Delay deactivation	OffDelay			
•	•	Activate for a limited time	Pulse			
	Effect instructions					
~	V	With "Assignment" you set an operand	<b>v</b>			
~	•	Set output	S			
~	•	Reset output	R			



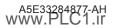
S7-1200 S7-1500

V V

CEM

CMP <=

		Cause Effect Matrix				
S7-1200	S7-1500	Description	СЕМ			
	Intersection actions					
~	•	Set as long as the cause is active	<b>v</b>			
~	•	Set permanently to 1	S			
~	•	Set permanently to 0	R			



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